

**FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
AND
PRIVACY ACTS**

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.

FILE NUMBER: 100-106670

MAIN FILE

SECTION: 79



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

MAIN FILE

100-106670

SECTION 79

March 26, 1968

EX-105 REC 8

100-106-70-3259

Honorable Edward J. Gurney
House of Representatives
Washington, D. C. 20515

My dear Congressman:

Your letter of March 22nd has been received.

In response to your inquiry, I am not at liberty to discuss any investigative matter handled by the FBI since information contained in our files must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice. Data obtained by this Bureau concerning Martin Luther King has been reported to the Attorney General, and you may wish to contact him for any assistance he may be able to render you.

Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover

MAILED 12

MAR 26 1968

COMM-FBI

NOTE: Bufiles disclose prior cordial correspondence from Congressman Gurney. King is the subject of a Security Matter-C investigation and is on the Reserve Index B of our Atlanta Office.

HRH:lrs (5)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

WILLIAMS-4725

EDWARD J. GURNEY
5TH DISTRICT, FLORIDA

WASHINGTON OFFICE:
502 HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING

COUNTIES:
BREVARD ORANGE

COMMITTEES:
SCIENCE AND ASTRONAUTIC
EDUCATION AND LABOR

DISTRICT OFFICE:
PARK PLAZA HOTEL
ORLANDO, FLORIDA

DISTRICT REPRESENTATIVE
CHARLES L. MARTIN, JR.

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, D.C.

March 22, 1968

J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

My dear Mr. Hoover:

Recently I received an inquiry from one of my constituents who wishes to know if Dr. Martin Luther King has a file in the Bureau.

I would be grateful for a report from your office indicating if Dr. King has such a record and if so, for what reasons.

Thanking you in advance for your cooperation in this regard, I am,

Sincerely,

Ed Gurney
Edward J. Gurney

EJG:pm

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-9-81 BY SP4JEM/LL
6076

REC 8

100-106670-325

EX-105

4 MAR 28 1968

CORRESPONDENCE

| | |
|--------------|---|
| Mr. Tolson | ✓ |
| Mr. DeLoach | ✓ |
| Mr. Mohr | ✓ |
| Mr. Bishop | ✓ |
| Mr. Casper | ✓ |
| Mr. Callahan | ✓ |
| Mr. Conrad | ✓ |
| Mr. Felt | ✓ |
| Mr. Gale | ✓ |
| Mr. Rosen | ✓ |
| Mr. Sullivan | ✓ |
| Mr. Tavel | ✓ |
| Mr. Trotter | ✓ |
| Tele. Room | ✓ |
| Miss Holmes | ✓ |
| Miss Gandy | ✓ |

EXP-PROC.
MAR 25 1968

ack
3-26-68
HRH: lrs

nmf

FBI

Date: 3/22/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL - REGISTERED
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)
FROM: SAC, BIRMINGHAM (157-3236) (P)
SUBJECT: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT
RACIAL MATTERS

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP-1 PML/...
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3-22-86

KING

Re Birmingham teletype to Bureau, Atlanta, 6076
Memphis, Mobile, WFO, and Jackson, dated 3/21/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies
of letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.
Two copies of this letterhead memorandum are also
enclosed for Atlanta, Jackson, Memphis, Mobile, and
WFO.

Copies of this letterhead memorandum have
been disseminated locally to the U. S. Secret Service,
military intelligence agencies, and U. S. Attorney,
Birmingham.

ENCLOSURE

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 11) (RM)
1 - Atlanta (100-5586) (Enc. 2) (RM)
1 - Jackson (100-161) (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Memphis (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - Mobile (157-2543) (Enc. 2) (RM)
2 - WFO (157-1395) (Enc. 2) (RM)
5 - Birmingham (2 - 157-3236)
(1 - 100-3050)
(1 - 157-2415)
(1 - 157-2414)

NOT RECORDED
198 APR 1 1968

~~EX-100-2-1968~~

62 APR 2 1968

AGENCY: AGSI, SER, OSI; SEC. SER:
CHIEF, CTR. RAOP/...



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Birmingham, Alabama
March 22, 1968

WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT

On March 20, 1968, [REDACTED] advised that MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., RALPH ABERNATHY, HOSEA WILLIAMS, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) arrived at the First African Baptist Church, Eutaw, Alabama, 5:15 p.m., March 20, 1968. [REDACTED] stated that KING and his group departed Eutaw, Alabama, at 6 p.m. bound for Greensboro, Alabama. b7(D)

CT [REDACTED] that MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., President, (SCLC) addressed a group of approximately five hundred persons at the First African Baptist Church, Eutaw, Alabama. This informant advised that KING spoke on the subject of the Washington poor peoples campaign and said that President JOHNSON was spending too much money in Vietnam and he should spend more on the poor people. KING stated that he expected approximately one half million people in Washington, D. C., for the demonstration and that SCLC would see to it that all expenses were paid. KING said that SCLC would not leave Washington, D. C. until Congress took appropriate action in regard to the Negro. b(1)

CT [REDACTED] MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SCLC, RALPH ABERNATHY, SCLC, and HOSEA WILLIAMS, SCLC, arrived at the Birmingham Airport, Birmingham, Alabama, at 9:35 p.m., March 20, 1968. They drove directly to Bessemer, Alabama, where MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., spoke briefly to a crowd of approximately six hundred. b(1)

2.6H
SP-1/AMH
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY [REDACTED]
REASON FOR EXTENSION [REDACTED]
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3-22-81
6076

ENCLOSURE

100-106670-

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT

persons at the New Zion Baptist Church, 1026 North 24th Street, Bessemer. KING stated that he is going to take part in a demonstration in Memphis, Tennessee on Friday, March 22, 1968. KING thereafter turned the meeting over to HOSEA WILLIAMS. WILLIAMS advised those present that SCLC will use church buses to transport recruits for the Washington Spring Project from the Birmingham, Alabama area to Washington, D. C. He said that Birmingham ministers will be asked by SCLC to donate their church buses for the project. The demonstrators who are recruited in Birmingham are to report to Lafayette Park in Washington, D. C., where they will set up a tent city. THOMAS EDWARD WRENN will be in charge of the Birmingham delegation at Washington, D. C. WILLIAMS also stated that he would like if possible to transport two Negro "shanty" houses from Alabama to Washington, D. C., and set them up near the Smithsonian Institute. [REDACTED] b(1) WILLIAMS estimated that SCLC would raise \$21,000 from Mississippi and \$27,000 from Alabama to support this project. WILLIAMS said that 75 to 100 Indians and Mexicans from the southwest section of the country will meet in Jackson, Mississippi, during the week of April 22, 1968. Thereafter, together with the Negro demonstrators recruited in Mississippi, they will travel to Birmingham, Alabama. On April 24, and 25, 1968, this group will "camp-in" at Kelly Ingram Park in Birmingham. On April 26, 1968, combined groups from the southwestern states, Mississippi, and Alabama will march through the city of Birmingham and thereafter travel by bus to Atlanta, Georgia, and join up with the Georgia group. On the night of April 26, 1968, the demonstrators will "camp-in" at the Capitol steps in Atlanta. WILLIAMS said that the Teamsters Union will furnish all the food necessary for the demonstrators while they are in Washington, D. C. In conclusion, WILLIAMS said that "Congress will give in or the United States will be burned down".

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT

[REDACTED] advised that at 1 p.m. he interviewed [REDACTED] at the Birmingham Municipal Airport and [REDACTED] advised [REDACTED] that because of inclement weather, Reverend MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., has cancelled his trip to southern Alabama. [REDACTED] told [REDACTED] that Reverend KING and his group would depart for Atlanta, Georgia, in a Cessnar aircraft #N3223Q at 2 p.m. and on March 22, 1968, they planned to fly to Memphis, Tennessee.

[REDACTED] stated that at 1:45 p.m. CST, he observed MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., and his party depart from the Birmingham Airport.

Appropriate local, county, State, and Federal authorities have been advised of the above information.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Birmingham, Alabama
March 22, 1968

**In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.**

Title **WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT**

Character **RACIAL MATTERS**

Reference Birmingham letterhead
 memorandum to Bureau
 dated March 22, 1968.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

March 22, 1968

REC-75

100-106670-3258

Orlando, Florida 32810

Dear [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 JPM/LL

6076

I received your letter on March 19th and certainly appreciate the interest which prompted you to contact me. While I do wish it were possible for me to furnish the information you desire regarding Martin Luther King, I am unable to do so since data contained in our files must be maintained as confidential pursuant to regulations of the Department of Justice.

With respect to your request concerning subversive organizations, the FBI does not distribute a list such as you are seeking. You may wish, however, to secure a copy of "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," prepared and released by the House Committee on Un-American Activities. In it are listed some of the groups and periodicals which have been cited by various state and Federal agencies, and a copy of it can be purchased for seventy cents from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402. Checks or money orders should be drawn payable to the Superintendent of Documents. C. O. D. orders will not be accepted.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

MAILED 9

MAR 22 1968

COMM-FBI

NOTE: Correspondent is on the Special Correspondents List. [REDACTED] was placed on the Special Correspondents List per request of SAC [REDACTED]

HRH:gky (3)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

55 APR 2 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Note Continued on Next Page

[REDACTED]

b7(c)

NOTE Continued:

[REDACTED] moved from [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]. He is self-employed in music promotion, and his wife is
a school teacher who teaches art. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] and no derogatory information identifiable with him in
files.

21.
Dean Sir,

WE WERE IN A DISCUSSION ABOUT CIVIL RIGHTS
AND ETC. WHEN ONE OF THE FELLOWS MADE A REMARK
THAT DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING WAS OR IS A MEMBER
OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IT WAS MY BELIEF THAT HE WAS NOT. HE
ALSO SPOKE OF DR. KING ATTENDING A PARTY MEETING
IN TENNESSEE.

PLEASE GIVE US THE CORRECT INFORMATION.
ALSO SEND A LIST OF ALL SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

THANKS.

[REDACTED]

b7(c)

Orlando, Fla.

REC-75

[REDACTED]

Orlando, Fla

100-106670
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 JMA
6074
MAR 27 1968
CONFERENCE

TRUE COPY

Dear Sir,

We were in a discussion about Civil rights and etc. When one of the fellows made a remark that Dr. Martin Luther King was or is a member of the Communist Party.

It was my beleif that he was not. He also spoke of Dr King attending a party meeting in Tennessee.

Please give us the correct information. Also send a list of all Subversive organizations.

Thanks -

b7(c)

[REDACTED]
Orlando, Fla.

[REDACTED]
Orlando, Fla

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-87 BY SP4/MLK
6076

ITC
Jug
3/20/68
ack 3/20/68
H.R.H./Jug
and /set

8/18

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 3/20/68

The attached relates to Washington Spring Project, Martin Luther King's effort to create poor peoples' demonstration Washington, D. C., April, 1968.

Pertinent parts of attached to be furnished White House, Attorney General, interested Divisions of Department, military, Secret Service, and other appropriate agencies, by memorandum.

JFM:chs

44

605/100
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-87 BY SP4 JRM
6074

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 20 1968

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI JKSN MISS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

605 PM URGENT 3-20-68 REM

TO DIRECTOR (100-106670) AND ATLANTA (100-5586), BIRMINGHAM, AND
MOBILE

FROM JACKSON (100-161) (157-9097)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C

WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP). RM.

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. DeLoach ✓
Mr. Mohr ✓
Mr. Bishop ✓
Mr. Casper ✓
Mr. Callahan ✓
Mr. Conrad ✓
Mr. Felt ✓
Mr. Gale ✓
Mr. Rosen ✓
Mr. Sullivan ✓
Mr. Tavel ✓
Mr. Trotter ✓
Tele. Room ✓
Miss Holmes ✓
Miss Gandy ✓

MARTIN LUTHER KING, PRESIDENT, RALPH ABERNATHY, VICE
PRESIDENT AND TREASURER, HOSEA WILLIAMS, DIRECTOR OF VOTER
REGISTRATION AND POLITICAL EDUCATION, DOROTHY COTTON, DIRECTOR
CITIZENSHIP SCHOOL, AND LEON HALL, PROJECT DIRECTOR FOR
STATE OF MISS., ALL SGLC, ARRIVED AT THE MT. ZION CHURCH,
HATTIESBURG, MISS., AROUND TWELVE THIRTY AM MARCH TWENTY,
SIXTYEIGHT. KING MADE SHORT SPEECH REGARDING WASHINGTON
SPRING PROJECT BEFORE CROWD OF SEVEN HUNDRED FIFTY PERSONS.

KING THEN CANCELLED RESERVATIONS FOR HIS PARTY AT A
HATTIESBURG MOTEL AND DEPARTED HATTIESBURG ARRIVING JACKSON,
MISS. THREE FOURTEEN AM. HE SPENT MORNING AT LOCAL MOTEL,
JACKSON.

KING AND PARTY ARRIVED AT THE MASONIC TEMPLE, JACKSON,
TWELVE FORTY-FIVE PM AND HE ADDRESSED CROWD ESTIMATED OF
ABOUT FOUR HUNDRED PERSONS.

END PAGE ONE

51 APR 28 1968

XEROX

REC-40

14 MAR 27 1968

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP-6/CM/MS
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 3/20/98

UNREG COPY FILED IN

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED] ADVISED

b7(D)

KING AND PARTY WERE GREETED BY CHARLES EVERS, DIRECTOR OF THE NAACP IN THE STATE OF MISS., LAWRENCE GUYOT, CHAIRMAN, MISS. FREEDOM DEMOCRATIC PARTY, A PREDOMINANTLY NEGRO POLITICAL PARTY WITHIN THE STATE, AND GERALDINE SMITH, STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL WELFARE RIGHTS ORGANIZATION. HOSEA WILLIAMS STATED THE SCLC HAD JUST COMPLETED A STRATEGY MEETING AND THE DATE OF THE WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT PREVIOUSLY SET AS APRIL TWENTY-TWO, WASHINGTON, D.C., HAS BEEN CANCELLED. HE SAID KING, ABERNATHY, ANDREW J. YOUNG, AND OTHER LEADERS OF SCLC WILL GO TO WASHINGTON EITHER APRIL TWENTY-THREE OR TWENTY-FOUR WHERE THEY INTEND TO CONTACT CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, THE SECRETARY OF LABOR, THE SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, AND EXPECT TO RECEIVE ASSURANCES OF LEGISLATION TO IMPROVE THE PLIGHT OF THE NEGRO. THEY WILL PRESENT "SCLC'S ECONOMIC BILL OF RIGHTS TO CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS."

ON APRIL TWENTY-SEVENTH OR APRIL TWENTY-EIGHTH, THE "BEACHHEAD TROOPS". PEOPLE FROM ALL OVER MISSISSIPPI, WILL ARRIVE IN JACKSON FOR A MAJOR MASS MEETING. THEY WILL THEN

END PAGE TWO

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PAGE THREE

MARCH THROUGH DOWNTOWN JACKSON AND BOARD BUSES PROVIDED BY SCLC AND WILL LEAVE EN ROUTE TO BIRMINGHAM, ALA. AT BIRMINGHAM THEY WILL MEET A GROUP WHO HAD JUST COMPLETED A MASS MEETING AND MARCH THROUGH BIRMINGHAM AND WILL PROCEED ON TO ATLANTA, GEORGIA, COLUMBIA, S.C., DURHAM, N.C., RICHMOND, VA., AND WILL MEET AT A STAGING POINT AT ALEXANDRIA, VA. AT THE SAME TIME GROUPS WILL HAVE DEPARTED FROM BOSTON, DETROIT, CHICAGO, AND PHILADELPHIA, TO STAGING POINTS AROUND BALTIMORE, MD. THEY EXPECT TO HAVE A TOTAL OF THREE THOUSAND PEOPLE IN THIS GROUP WHO WILL STAY IN WASHINGTON FOR AT LEAST TWO WEEKS. THEN THEY WILL BE REPLACED BY A SECOND GROUP AND THIS WILL CONTINUE UNTIL ENOUGH PRESSURE HAS BEEN APPLIED THAT CONGRESS TAKES APPROPRIATE ACTION. THEY WILL BUILD A "CITY OF HOPE, A SHANTYTOWN," IN WASHINGTON, D.C. TO HOUSE AND FEED ALL PARTICIPANTS. THEY WILL STAY IN WASHINGTON BY CONTINUING TO SEND WAVES OF PEOPLE UNTIL THE DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION.

ABERNATHY AND KING SPOKE BRIEFLY AND ECHOED SAME SENTIMENTS AS WILLIAMS. KING SAID PROFESSIONAL GROUPS, PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE, AND INDUSTRIALISTS THROUGHOUT THE

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

COUNTRY ARE BEING CONTACTED FOR DONATIONS FOR THIS PROJECT.
HE DID NOT COMMENT ON HOW MUCH HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] WHO HAVE FURNISHED RELIABLE
INFORMATION IN THE PAST, WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING AT THE
MASONIC TEMPLE THIS DATE, FURNISHED SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME
INFORMATION AS FURNISHED BY [REDACTED] THERE APPEARED
TO BE FEW VOLUNTEERS AVAILABLE TO GO TO WASHINGTON. KING
APPEARED IRRITATED OVER THE LACK OF ENTHUSIASM OF HIS CROWD
AT THE MASONIC TEMPLE FOR HIS WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT.
END PAGE FOUR

b(1)

c
b(1)

b7(D)

X

PAGE FIVE

AT FOUR SIXTEEN PM KING, ABERNATHY, WILLIAMS, AND COTTON DEPARTED JACKSON FROM THOMPSON AIRPORT VIA A CESSNA, FOUR ZERO SIX TWIN ENGINE PLANE, WHITE WITH BLACK STRIPES, NUMBER N THREE TWO TWO THREE Q. FLIGHT PLAN FILED WITH FEDERAL AVIATION AGENCY REVEALS HE IS TRAVELING TO BIRMINGHAM, EUTAW, AND GREENVILLE, ALA. u

APPROPRIATE LOCAL, STATE, AND FEDERAL AUTHORITIES ADVISED OF DETAILS AND ALSO STATED THERE HAVE BEEN NO INCIDENTS IN CONNECTION WITH KING'S VISIT TO MISS. THE PAST TWO DAYS. ADMINISTRATIVE: u

REJNTEL MARCH NINETEEN AT ELEVEN FIFTY NINE PM AND JN PHONE CALLS TO BIRMINGHAM AND MOBILE THIS DATE. u

BIRMINGHAM AND MOBILE FOLLOW KING'S ACTIVITIES, ADVISE BUREAU, AND APPROPRIATE OFFICES. u

INFORMANTS BEING CONTACTED RE KING'S TRAVELS IN MISS., AND WILL BE SET OUT IN ^{MEMO} ~~LM~~. THE SOURCES MENTIONED ABOVE ARE: [REDACTED] b7(D)
[REDACTED] c b(1)

AM COPIES TO BOSTON, COLUMBIA, BALTIMORE, DETROIT, CHICAGO, PHILADELPHIA, RICHMOND, MEMPHIS, CHARLOTTE, WFO. u

END

BGM

FBI WASH DC

P

CC: MR. TRANCH
ROOM 835 9&D

X

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *SP4 JEM/lt*
REASON FOR EXTENSION

FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2

DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION *3-20-88*

FBI

Date:

1/20/68

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via _____

SECRET

(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-8446)
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (157-2052)

SUBJECT: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT
RACIAL MATTERS
(OO: WFO)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY SLIP
DATE *7-14-81*

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY SLIP
DATE *12/28/77*

There are enclosed for the Bureau 11 copies of an LHM containing information from [REDACTED] on 3/19/68, concerning the Washington Spring Project. This information was developed during a conversation between STANLEY LEVISON and HARRY WACHTEL. *LS*

For the information of the Bureau, during the above conversation, WACHTEL asked if LEVISON knew that Senator ROBERT KENNEDY had called MARTIN LUTHER KING before he announced his candidacy for the Democratic nomination for the Presidency. He added, however, that they missed each other but that "he" *LS*

- 1 - Bureau (Encls. 11) (RM) *100-106670-*
 (1- 100-106670) (M.L.KING)
 3 - Atlanta (157-) (Encls. 3) (RM) *203 APR 2 1968*
 (1- 100-3586) (M.L.KING)
 (1- 100-5718) (COMINFIL SCLC)
 2 - Washington Field (Encls. 2) (RM)
 - New York (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) 41
 - New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) 41
 - New York (100-153737) (CIRM) 41
 - New York (100-136585) (M.L.KING) 41
 - New York (100-133090) (NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR SALT) 1000
 - New York (157-2052)

NOT RECORDED

203 APR 2 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

ENCLOSURE

AGENCY:

Classified by *6080*Exempt from GDS, Category *2*

Date of Declassification Indefinite

DATE FOR

LED/RSO *3/27/68*

CONFIDENTIAL

Sent

M

Per

Special Agent in Charge

2003 AT 470652421 80697P

NY 157-2052

AIRTEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Probably MARTIN LUTHER KING spoke to BURKE MARSHALL (ph)
(WILLIAM) VANDEN HEUVEL (an associate of Senator KENNEDY)
spoke to WACHTEL. WACHTEL said that "they want to know how far
he's going with the other guy and so on". WACHTEL added that "they"
did not ask for more than that at the moment. He said that KING
agreed, that they must have "off the record" lines open and asked
him, WACHTEL, to pursue the matter which WACHTEL agreed to do. (S)

WACHTEL said that KING agreed with his suggestion that
maybe this time "we" have to use them instead of vice versa. (S)

[REDACTED] c b(1)

Three copies of this LHM are being sent to the 108th
INTC Group, NYC, and one copy each to the Naval Investigative
Service, and OSI. (u)

[REDACTED] c b(1)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bufile 157-8428

New York, New York
March 20, 1968

~~SECRET~~

2.48
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY *SP4 Jamin*
REASON FOR EXTENSION *2*
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION *3-20-88*
6076

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Classification*
DATE *12/28/77* *USS*

Washington Spring Project
Racial Matters

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on March 19, 1968, that on that date Stanley Levison contacted Harry Wachtel. Levison, referring to Martin Luther King's Washington, D.C. spring campaign, told Wachtel that the National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy passed a generalized resolution on the (Vietnam) war and specifically endorsed the Washington campaign. He added that Tudja Crowder, whom he described as the new Executive Director of Sane, had contacted him and wanted to have a meeting on March 20, 1968, with a small group of the Sane Directors to have them briefed by someone from the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) to see how they can tie in. Levison felt this was important and said that, if there is an element of the peace movement they might get to join "this" (the Washington Project), it will be Sane. *LS*

Levison also mentioned that the Washington Jewish Community Council had endorsed the Washington Spring Campaign because Andrew Young, the Executive Vice President of the SCLC, had told them that the SCLC would notify the Police on anything they did. Levison questioned how Young could have promised this since he and Young had discussed how the building of "shanty towns" *LS*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

Classified by *6080*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite
LEO/CS 12/16/77

~~SECRET~~

APPROPRIATE
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Classification*
DATE *4-14-81*

| |
|--|
| GROUP 1 |
| Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification |

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NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE
YOUR AGENCY.

ENCLOSURE *100-106670-*

~~SECRET~~

Washington Spring Project

would have to be done at night without anyone knowing it. He added that a person who had attended a non-black minority conference (the 53 non -Negro minority group organizations, representatives from which met in Atlanta, Georgia, March 14, 1968, with Martin Luther King to plan for King's "Poor People's Campaign" campaign in Washington, D.C.) stated that "they" specifically said "they" were not going to notify the Police. Levison, apparently alluding to the Jewish Community Council, said it was left on the basis that there is a general sentiment to endorse the objectives but they would like to know more clearly what is going to be done and why. He said this is good because this is the Jewish establishment. (S)

Levison described the Washington Jewish Community Council as the leaders of the Jewish Community Councils all over the country, all of whom are Democrats and "tied into the machines".

Levison referred to Jack Greenberg (Director of the Legal Defense and Education Fund of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People) stating that Greenberg, in his opinion had come up with the best publicity idea thus far and that is to transport a cabin, which people live in, in Mississippi, to Washington, D.C. and present it as a gift to the Smithsonian Institute as showing the manner in which people live in America in 1968. Levison said that he, Levison, is pushing the "shanty town thing" but that Greenberg's idea is better. He added that he intends to see that Greenberg's suggestion is carried out. (S)

Levison noted that their target in the Washington project is full employment. He said a victory in terms of "countable" jobs would be magnificent for King. (S)



b(1)

(S)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Washington Spring Project

[REDACTED]

b(1)

(S)

Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, New York, New York.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

c

A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild is attached hereto.

[REDACTED]

c

b(1)

[REDACTED]

c

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Washington Spring Project

With respect to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, it is to be noted that this organization is an adjunct of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), of which Martin Luther King, Jr. is the president, and serves to raise funds for the SCLC.

- 4 -

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Washington Spring Project

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities; United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Lawyers Guild:

"National Lawyers Guild

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally related September 17, 1950.)
- "3. 'To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the * * * National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection.'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 3/20/68

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

Mr. Tolson _____
 Mr. DeLoach _____
 Mr. Mohr _____
 Mr. Bishop _____
 Mr. Casper _____
 Mr. Callahan _____
 Mr. Conrad _____
 Mr. Felt _____
 Mr. Gale _____
 Mr. Rosen _____
 Mr. Sullivan _____
 Mr. Tavel _____
 Mr. Trotter _____
 Miss Gandy _____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-6-41)

FROM: SAC, WFO (157-433) (P)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
 AND FIELD OFFICES
 ADVISED BY SLIP(S) _____
 DATE 4-14-81

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE
 MAJOR URBAN AREAS
 WASHINGTON, D. C.
 RM

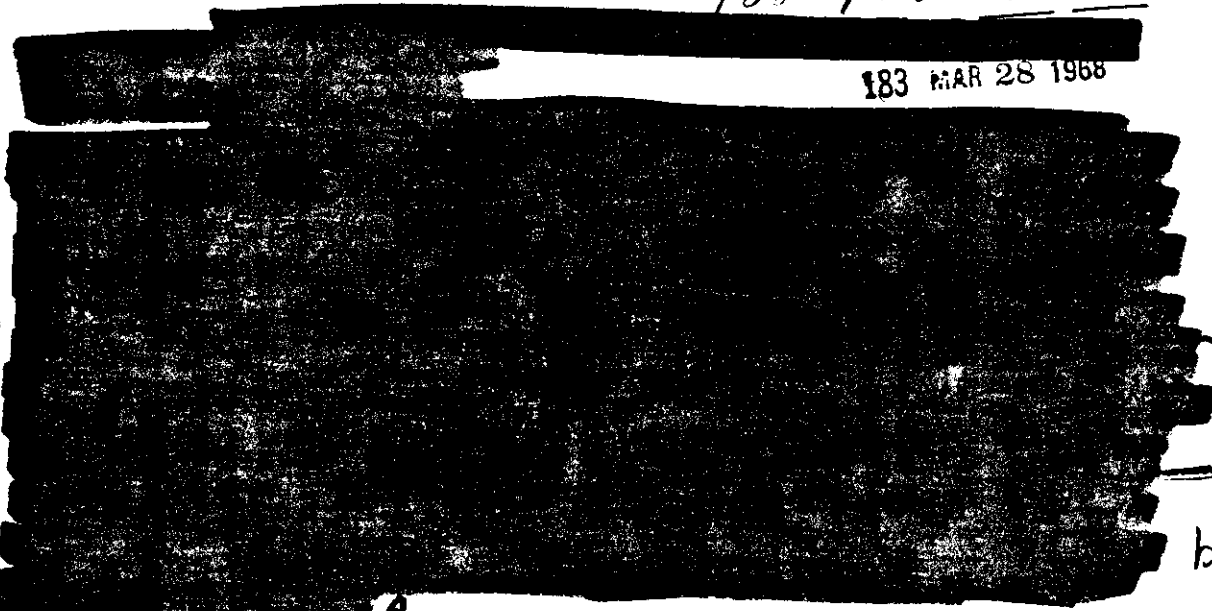
MARTIN LUTHER KING

Re WFO airtel and LHM of 3/5/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eleven copies of an LHM captioned as above. Copies are being disseminated to Secret Service, the Assistant United States Attorney and local military intelligence agencies.

183 MAR 28 1968

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4 JAM/LS
 REASON FOR EXTENSION 2 (6076)
 FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
 DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3-20-88



11 - Bureau (Encl. 11)
 1 - WFO
 E K:ddb

AGENCY: CRD, ISD, IIU, RAO, -GD,
 ACSI, OSI, SS, CRJ, CCO

ENCLOSURE HOW FORM: _____
 DATE FORM: MAR 25 1968
 BY: CES GDS

62 APR 2 1968

Special Agent in Charge

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Per _____

Room 836
 9 & D

117-1-1303

b (1)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

WFO 157-433

b7(D) b7(E)

[REDACTED]

All Criminal Informants and Potential Criminal Informants have been advised to immediately call WFO if they obtain any data concerning racial tension.

The Supervisory staff and all Special Agents of WFO have been made aware of the need for being constantly alert to pick up any information related to racial matters. This includes information received from individuals, radio and television news.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b(1)

C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washington, D. C. 20535

March 20, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

2-4-81
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4 JIM/H...
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 3-20-85
6076

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE
MAJOR URBAN AREAS
WASHINGTON, D. C.

DATE 12/28/77
DECLASSIFICATION
RSS

This current document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The information set forth is based on the comments and views of the individuals mentioned herein. These pertained to the racial situation as it existed at the time the comments and views were expressed. The possibility exists that the racial situation in any particular area in Washington, D. C., may change suddenly. Due consideration must be given this fact.

II. GENERAL RACIAL SITUATION

The individuals familiar with conditions existing in the ghetto areas in Washington, D. C., have advised as follows:

The racial situation is very uncertain. People are apprehensive about Dr. Martin Luther King's "poor people's campaign" which he plans to bring to Washington, D. C. (WDC) in April, 1968. Some believe the demonstration will be beneficial and will show the underprivileged that efforts are being expended in their behalf. A riot could happen over some unexpected incident as has happened in other large cities. Stokely Carmichael urged a gathering of people in WDC, on March 17, 1968, to arm themselves and that every black man in the United States should get a gun. Some

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY SLIP(S)

DATE

4-5-81

100-106670-
GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 16080
ON 12/14/92 LEO/59


ENCLOSURE

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE
MAJOR URBAN AREAS
WASHINGTON, D. C.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

people in WDC are not in sympathy with Dr. King's demonstration plans. WDC leaders are attempting to evaluate the potential of Dr. King's impact on WDC, in April. Howard University students began a sit-in at Howard University on March 19, 1968, protesting possible disciplinary actions against students involved in previous disruptive action on the campus.

III. CURRENT EVALUATION OF VIOLENCE POTENTIAL


C b(1)
The racial situation in WDC appears to be very uncertain. Nobody knows what is going to happen in WDC and many people are scared. They are not sure what will happen when Dr. Martin Luther King's "poor people's campaign" begins in April. Even though Dr. King has asked the militants to stay out of the activities, there is no assurance the request will be honored.

The March 11, 1968, issue of the "Newsweek" magazine, page 45 contained a paragraph captioned "Washington". It stated Washington had never been considered to be a major racial tinderbox as much of its Negro population works for the Federal government and is insulated by civil service security from the worst chills of black despair. It stated Washington was facing the summer with nervous uncertainty, and Dr. King was bringing 3000 demonstrators to Washington to begin a summer-long campaign of picketing and marching for jobs and income.

The March 12, 1968 issue of "The Evening Star", a daily WDC newspaper, page B-1 reported that District Safety Director Patrick V. Murphy had said the Washington police hoped to train as many as 2,800 volunteers for emergency duty this summer in an enlarged "Police Reserver

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE
MAJOR URBAN AREAS
WASHINGTON, D.C.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Corps". Most of them would be used for station duty and thus free additional policemen during emergencies.

The March 12, 1968 issue of "Washington Afro-American", a Washington, D. C. newspaper, page 12, reported that The National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders had said that "Abrasive relationships between police and non-whites have been a major source of rioting in the racial ghettos of American cities".

[REDACTED] b(1)

The "poor people's campaign" which is a demonstration being planned by Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. has been given the support of a number of the larger religious groups in WDC. The demonstration will show the underprivileged that much effort is being expended in efforts to improve their life. It is believed the demonstration will be beneficial. Plans are being made to have volunteers from among the demonstrators, who will agree to be arrested if necessary. It is not believed that any racial trouble will result from the demonstration.

[REDACTED] b(1)

Stokely Carmichael is in Washington, D. C. and has organized the Black United Front, (BUF), but it is not believed that Carmichael will have much support from BUF members if Carmichael decides to create violence in WDC. The majority of the BUF members are not expected to support any plans for racial violence.

[REDACTED] b(1)

It is his belief that a riot could take place in WDC over some unexpected incident such as the arrest of a Negro. This has happened in the past in other large cities. Other than the above situation, the conditions are such that the source is optimistic about a riot-free summer in WDC.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE
MAJOR URBAN AREAS
WASHINGTON, D. C.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED] K1)

On March 17, 1968, Stokely Carmichael gave a talk at The Church of The Redeemer, 15th and Girard Streets, N. E., WDC at the invitation of the Fellowship Forum of the church. Among other things, Carmichael said the black people in the United States must connect with the 900 million black people of the "third world" to liberate themselves from the control of the white man. He described the "third world" as including the black people of Cuba, West Indies, Haiti, South America and Africa. He said the United States is planning genocide against the Negroes and for this reason Negroes should arm themselves. He said he did not mean a .22 caliber either. He advocated that every black man in the United States get a gun. He stated that if Negroes obtained an arsenal, relations between whites and blacks would be equal.

[REDACTED] further stated as follows:

Carmichael said he realized many black people do not agree with his ideology and that there are many "Uncle Toms" in the community. Carmichael said his group proposes that if they develop information about a person "being that way", someone will talk to that person and attempt to change his mind and "if he does not change his ways, he will be considered a traitor to his community and all traitors die". Carmichael said black people should support the Arabs in any conflict between the Arabs and the Israelis. He said the WDC Public School System is 93% Negro and the curriculum must be changed to be more relative to the Negro community.

The March 18, 1968, issue of "The Washington Post and Times Herald", newspaper on page B-3 reported that Stokely Carmichael had spoken to a racially mixed audience on March 17, 1968 at The Church of The Redeemer, WDC. Among Carmichael's comments to the group were "We are advocating simply that every black man in this country should get a gun. The only reason the honkie (white man) is able to rule is because he has a gun".

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE
MAJOR URBAN AREAS
WASHINGTON, D. C.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The March 18, 1968 issue of "The Evening Star", a daily WDC newspaper on page B-3, reported that the District chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People had voted to support the goals of the Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King's "Poor People's Campaign".

[REDACTED]

It is believed there are some individuals in WDC who may be inclined toward the creation of racial trouble in WDC, but these are not likely to initiate any actions toward the starting of trouble. The feeling among many in the Northwest ghetto is that in order for the "poor people's campaign" to be successful, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. will have to bring in outsiders for his reported "civil disobedience" in WDC. In the event large numbers of outsiders are brought in, their behavior will be very difficult to control. Therefore anything may happen.

[REDACTED]

In the Northeast area near the source's residence, there has been a lack of enthusiasm by the WDC citizens for Dr. King's "poor people's campaign". These people are not in sympathy with Dr. King's plans as they fail to see that any benefits may result from any demonstration involving civil disobedience.

[REDACTED]

The foremost concern of people in WDC is the unknown potential for racial trouble which could take place when Dr. Martin Luther King and his "poor people's campaign" begins in WDC in April 1968. Many leaders of organizations in WDC are attempting to evaluate the current and future potential of Dr. King's impact on the racial scene of WDC. These leaders are very concerned and are trying to determine what response WDC citizens may give Dr. King.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

POSSIBLE RACIAL VIOLENCE
MAJOR URBAN AREAS
WASHINGTON, D. C.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED] b(1)

On March 19, 1968 at about 1:30 PM about fifty to seventy-five students began a sit-in in the lobby of the Administration Building, at Howard University to protest possible disciplinary action against students who had participated in previous disruptive activity on the campus.

On March 19, 1968. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised that at about 4:45 PM, on March 19, 1968, approximately one hundred and fifty students were engaging in a sit-in in the Administration Building, Howard University and planned to remain all night. According to [REDACTED], Stokely Carmichael appeared briefly at the building, but did not participate in the sit-in and then departed. b7(D)

THEFTS OF GUNS AND AMMUNITION

[REDACTED] b(1)

The source has received at least 50 or more handguns of various types including automatic pistols, snub-nosed weapons and weapons with a long barrel, from an individual employed in WDC. The guns have been obtained from the Fall of 1967 to the present time. These were stolen guns.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

WFO 157-433

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b(1)

STOKELY CARMICHAEL is on the Rabble Rouser
Index, (RRI).

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : Mr. C. D. DeLoach

DATE: March 20, 1968

FROM : Mr. C. Sullivan

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING'S
MARCH ON WASHINGTON
RACIAL MATTERS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 JAM/ML
6076

We all know the great gravity of Martin Luther King's march on Washington next month. It could end in great violence and bloodshed. This being the capitol city it would do us irreparable propaganda damage around the world.

This Division has been preparing to carry out its intelligence responsibilities relative to this march in the most effective manner possible. We have been girding ourselves for this task ever since King's announcement to march on Washington. We should leave no stone unturned.

In view of the above, I would like the permission to talk confidentially to [REDACTED] and to [REDACTED] personally. I suggest this, because both [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] leadership in Washington give clear signs of being almost totally unaware of the lawlessness and the violence-prone elements who will be involved in this march. I would like to make them discreetly aware of this particular factor. Further, I would like to sow the idea that as eminent church leaders they have an enormous responsibility relative to assisting and maintaining law and order. I want to drop the hint that it is not enough for these church leaders to approve publicly as they have done of the social justice goals inherent in this march on Washington. I want to leave them with the thought that they will not be fulfilling their responsibilities unless they make it evident publicly that the church leaders of this city will not approve of any violence or lawlessness.

- Mr. DeLoach
- Mr. Bishop
- Mr. Sizoo
- Mr. G. C. Moore
- Mr. Sullivan

100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
184 MAR 27 1968

6 MAR 27 1968

CONTINUED - OVER

MCS:smd

(6)

54 APR 2 1968

RACIAL INT. SEC.

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-106670-115

Memorandum to Mr. C. D. DeLoach
RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING'S MARCH ON WASHINGTON

I feel very strongly that I can do some good here. Therefore, I do hope that the Bureau will not deny me the permission to see what I can accomplish in this extremely vital area. If I can bring something of this nature about on the part of these church leaders, it may make the work of this Bureau somewhat less heavy and difficult at the time of the march.

RECOMMENDATION:

That I be given the permission to do as indicated above.

[Handwritten marks: a checkmark, the signature "W.C.F.", and the initials "G.K." with a checkmark below it.]

[Handwritten initials "J.S." and "nm" to the right.]

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY

DATE OF EXTENSION

FBI

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

Date: 3/19/68

DECLASSIFICATION

Transmit the following in

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-8428)

FROM: SAC, CINCINNATI (100-17196) (P)

SUBJECT: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP)
RACIAL MATTERRe Bureau airtel, 2/29/68, and CI airtels,
3/8 and 3/12/68.Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of
LHM. Copies of LHM are being disseminated to the
3 military agencies and Secret Service, Cincinnati,
and USA; and also a copy to Cleveland for infor-
mation.The LHM has been classified "confidential"
as it contains information from confidential sources
whose identity might otherwise be disclosed with
subsequent jeopardy to their future effectiveness
and possible harm to the security of the country.APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICESADVISING
SLIP(S) OF CLASSIFICATION
DATE

DATE

NOT RECORDED
1968

C. C. - ENCL

3-Bureau (Enc. 11)
1-Cleveland (Info) (RM)
2-CincinnatiTBE/blh
(6)

Classified by 16080

Exempt from GDS, Category 2

Date of Declassification Indefinite

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

MAR 21 1968

AGENCY: ACST, OSI; SEC. SER:

DATE: 3/26/68

CONFIDENTIAL

BY:

Approved: Special Agent in Charge

66 APR 3 1968

M

Per

RACIAL INT. SEC.

CI 100-17196

Reverend FRED L. SHUTTLESWORTH, referred
to in LHM is on the RRI of Cincinnati.

The Bureau will be kept currently advised
of developments.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~SECRET~~

Cincinnati, Ohio
March 19, 1968

2.4-81
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4JRM/IL
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FORM NO. 1
DATE OF REVIEW 3-19-88
6026

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF classification
DATE 2/28/77 aps

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT
(WSP)

Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, has publicly announced he will conduct a massive civil disobedience campaign in the Nation's Capital the first week of April, 1968, in an effort to pressure Congress into passing legislation favorable to the Negro.

The March 16, 1968 issue of "The Call and Post", Cleveland, Ohio, weekly Negro newspaper with a Cincinnati edition, carried article captioned, "King's March Expected To Draw More Lawmen Than Demonstrators." This article datelined Washington, reads:

"More than 10,000 persons will be involved in Dr. Martin Luther King's spring demonstrations.

"But they'll be, not the marchers, but policemen and military men, who are expected to outnumber the demonstrators, and be better organized, too.

"A standby Army communications and command post has been established at police headquarters since the anti-war demonstrations at the Pentagon last October.

"Local policemen have been given special riot-control training and equipment, including Chemical Mace, an incapacitating gas. ~~GROUP 1~~

Classified by 6080
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and declassification~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

LEO/KJS 12/14/77
~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

100-106670

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

"The 10,000 lawmen contrast with 1,500 military police and Alabama National Guardsmen, who were deployed for Dr. King's four-day march in 1955.

"Major department stores meanwhile, have hired extra guards to cope with demonstrations which might get out of hand.

"Public Safety Director Patrick Murphy met with the Building Owners and Managers association on the possibility that a small incident at the demonstrations might balloon into a major disturbance resulting in considerable property damage.

"Mayor Walter Washington also met with Justice department officials on plans for disorders.

"Almost lost amid all the counter-measures was Dr. King, who reportedly is planning to begin his drive with 100 leaders, then bring in reinforcements of 3,000 'permanent' marchers, and thousands more on weekends.

"Dr. King has said he would use disruptive civil disobedience only as a 'last resort' in his effort to induce Congress to pass \$10 billion in anti-poverty legislation.

"Two of Dr. King's top aides -- the Revs. Hosea Williams and James Bevel--will help plan the 'poor peoples's campaign.'"

[REDACTED] that no additional information has been obtained on the activities of Reverend Otis Moss and Reverend Fred Shuttlesworth, in connection with captioned matter. He pointed out that both individuals were active in "Operation Breadbasket" which is a national program of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference in which some of the local ministers have participated, for the purpose of bringing more jobs and investments into the

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Negro community.

The attached page sets forth more detailed data concerning the project.

THIS IS LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI,
AND NEITHER IT NOR ITS CONTENTS
ARE TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE THE
AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP)

~~SECRET~~

Reporting office: Cincinnati, Ohio

Names of individuals recruiting in your district: Reverend Fred L. Shuttlesworth and Reverend Otis Moss, Jr.

Address of Headquarters: Negative

Known number of individuals recruited to date: Negative

Known names of individuals recruited: Negative

Estimated number of individuals recruited: Negative

Number of buses and other commercial type transportation chartered and total capacity: Negative

Number of private cars to participate: Negative

Identity of driver; make, model, and license numbers of cars to participate: Negative

Route cars are scheduled to use: Negative

Areas buses and drivers are to discharge passengers upon arrival in Washington, D. C.: Negative

Address demonstrators are to report to upon arrival: Negative

Remarks:

Reverend Fred L. Shuttlesworth

The June 18, 1966, "Cincinnati Herald", weekly Negro newspaper of general circulation in the Cincinnati area, refers to Reverend Fred L. Shuttlesworth, civil rights leader, as president of the Southern Conference Educational Fund (SCEF); also as secretary of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), headed by Dr. M. L. King, Jr.; and as president of the Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights in Birmingham.

A characterization of the SCEF is contained in

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP)

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

the appendix of this memorandum.

Martin Luther King, Jr.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

(S)

Reverend Otis Moss, Jr.

Reverend Otis Moss, Jr., is pastor of the Mt. Zion Baptist Church and has been active in civil rights activities and demonstrations for a number of years in the Cincinnati area. He is also the representative in Cincinnati of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP)

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

A P P E N D I X

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND, INC.

"The Southern Patriot," a monthly publication, shows that it is published by the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc. (SCEF).

"The Southern Patriot" was cited as an "organ" of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare (SCHW) by the Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 592, June 12, 1947.

The SCHW was cited as a communist front by the Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 592, on June 12, 1947.

An amendment to the charter of the SCHW dated April 26, 1946, changed the name of that organization to the SCEF, and listed its purpose as being to improve the educational and cultural standards of the Southern people in accordance with the highest American democratic institutions, traditions, and ideals.

The SCEF is self-described as having deep roots in the South where it began as the educational wing of the SCHW, organized in 1938 to work for economic and political reform. When the SCHW disbanded in the late 1940's, SCEF continued as an independent organization, rallying support for integration and 'emocracy and helping to stimulate and nurture new movements of the early 1960's. The SCEF maintained headquarters in Louisiana for twenty years, but in 1966 moved its headquarters to Louisville, Kentucky.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

A source advised on March 2, 1961, that CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, a Communist Party Functionary, stated at a meeting of the Communist Party in Baltimore, Maryland, on February 25, 1961, that the Communist Party is not connected with any progressive movement but indirectly they do have some influence in the SCEF.

A second source, who is familiar with some phases of Communist Party activity in the New Orleans area, advised on June 8, 1966, that during the time that the SCHW was in existence members of the Communist Party were members of and worked actively in the SCHW; however, since the formation of the SCEF, Communist Party members have not been encouraged to work in the SCEF. The source stated that the SCEF is a progressive, liberal organization, which he considers a Communist Party front organization because it has gone along with the Communist Party on certain issues, particularly on the racial issue.

CARL BRADEN and ANNE BRADEN, Director and Associate Director respectively of the SCEF, were identified by ALBERTA AHEARN, 2311 Payne, Louisville, Kentucky, a self-admitted former member of the Communist Party, on December 13, 1954, in her testimony in Jefferson County, Kentucky, Court in the prosecution of CARL BRADEN under a state sedition statute, as members of the Communist Party in Louisville, Kentucky, from January, 1951, to December, 1954.

A third source advised on May 28, 1965, that GEORGE MEYERS, a Communist Party functionary, expressed great admiration for CARL and ANNE BRADEN and the SCEF, with which they are affiliated, and expressed the view that the SCEF is the best organization in the South as far as doing effective work is concerned and that they have a better idea of what they are doing, where they are heading, and influence other organizations for the better.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

7

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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The second source also advised on June 8, 1966, that many people who are officials and supporters of the SCEP, while liberal in their views, are by no means Communists.

- 8*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Cincinnati, Ohio
March 19, 1968

| | |
|-----------|---|
| Title | WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP) |
| Character | RACIAL MATTER |
| Reference | Airtel and LHM dated and captioned as above. |

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 20 1968

TELETYPE

| | |
|--------------|---|
| Mr. Tolson | |
| Mr. DeLoach | |
| Mr. Mohr | |
| Mr. Bishop | |
| Mr. Casper | |
| Mr. Callahan | |
| Mr. Conrad | |
| Mr. Felt | |
| Mr. Gale | |
| Mr. Rosen | |
| Mr. Sullivan | ✓ |
| Mr. Tavel | |
| Mr. Trotter | |
| Tele. Room | |
| Miss Holmes | |
| Miss Gandy | |

FBI WASH DC

HOLD FOR TWO MSGS.

FBI DALLAS

553 PM URGENT 3-20-68 CBB

TO DIRECTOR

FROM DALLAS (157-NEW) 2P

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 JMM/ML

APPEARANCE OF MRS. JULIA BROWN, TEXARKANA, TEXAS, MARCH TWENTY-TWO, SIXTYEIGHT; RM. 00: DALLAS.

JULIA BROWN WILL SPEAK MARCH TWENTYTWO, SIXTYEIGHT AT EIGHT PM IN THE TEXARKANA COLLEGE AUDITORIUM, TEXARKANA, TEXAS, ON SUBJECT "THE COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS OF MARTIN LUTHER KING." SHE IS SPONSORED BY THE TEXARKANA COMMITTEE OF THE TRUTH ABOUT CIVIL TURMOIL COMMITTEE (TACT). TACT IS A COMMITTEE OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

MRS. BROWN HAS FURNISHED INFO ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES TO THE FBI ON A CONFIDENTIAL BASIS FROM NINETEEN FIFTYONE TO NINETEEN SIXTY. ALTHOUGH SHE WAS NOT A EMPLOYEE OF THE FBI, SHE WAS COMPENSATED FOR HER SERVICES.

[REDACTED] ADVISED THIS DATE SEVERAL NEGRO CITIZENS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN [REDACTED] THAT YOUNG NEGROES IN TEXARKANA MIGHT REACT TO THE SPEECH AND CAUSE A DISTURBANCE. [REDACTED]

END PAGE ONE

34 MAR 28 1968

NOT RECORDED
203 MAR 29 1968

PAGE TWO

THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS CONTACTED AT TIMES INDICATED ON
MARCH TWENTY, SIXTYEIGHT AND INFORMED OF ABOVE FACTS:

b7(c) [REDACTED] ONE HUNDRED TWELFTH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE
GROUP, REGION THREE, U.S. ARMY, DALLAS, TEXAS, THREE THIRTY PM.

[REDACTED] OSI, CARSWELL AFB, FT. WORTH, TEX., THREE
FORTY PM;

[REDACTED] NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE, DALLAS, TEXAS, THREE
FORTYFIVE PM;

[REDACTED] U.S. SECRET SERVICE, DALLAS, TEXAS, THREE FIFTY PM
AUSA WILLIAM LOUIS WHITE, TYLER, TEXAS, THREE FIFTYFIVE PM.

LIAISON BEING MAINTAINED WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES AND TEL WILL
BE SUBMITTED AFTER MRS. BROWN'S APPEARANCE AND LHM FOLLOWS. P
END

FBI WASH DC

WILLIAM L. SULLIVAN

(C- L.R. TRAMOR
ACOM 836 9&D

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET6

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-106670-3257

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 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

SECRET

2.4-81
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4 JAM/LH
REASON FOR EXTENSION FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3-19-88

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore

March 19, 1968

WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT 1 - Mr. Wells

6076

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past

Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, has announced publicly he will conduct a massive civil disobedience campaign in the Nation's Capital in April, 1968, in an effort to pressure Congress into passing legislation favorable to the Negro. King calls this campaign the "Washington Spring Project" or the "Poor People's Campaign."

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

COPIES TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL, WHITE HOUSE; MR. WILLIAM WELSH, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO VICE PRESIDENT; SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE FREEMAN; SECRETARY OF LABOR WIRTZ; SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; SECRET SERVICE; AG; DEPUTY AG; AAGs POLLAK, YEAGLEY, VINSON; INTER-DIVISION INFORMATION UNIT; DEPARTMENTS OF ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

157-8428

100-106670 (Martin Luther King)

SECRET

Classified by 6080
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

54 APR 2 1968

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Included from automatic downgrading and declassification

SEE NOTE PAGE THREE

LEO/rsg 12/10/77

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 3/19/68 Blad. H. INC.

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X DELETED PAGE(S) X
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Mr. Tolson ✓
 Mr. DeLoach ✓
 Mr. Mohr ✓
 Mr. Bishop ✓
 Mr. Casper ✓
 Mr. Callahan ✓
 Mr. Conrad ✓
 Mr. Felt ✓
 Mr. Gale ✓
 Mr. Rosen ✓
 Mr. Sullivan ✓
 Mr. Tavel ✓
 Mr. Trotter ✓
 Tele. Room ✓
 Miss Holmes ✓
 Miss Gandy ✓

Methodist Church

March 11, 1968

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
 Federal Bureau of Investigation
 U.S. Department of Justice
 Washington D. C. 20535

Dear Sir:

Recently the enclosed reproduction of material has been circulated to members of our church.

A committee has been appointed by our Official Board to look into these charges.

Have you been correctly quoted; and if so has anything occurred to change your opinion? If not, is there any material you could make available to us that would correctly state your position relative to Dr. King's activities and statements. May we have your permission to quote your answer?

Yours truly,

b7(c)

[Redacted Signature]

Special Investigating Committee

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 BMM

b7b

*ack nml
 3-19-68
 JBT*

EX-110

325

REC-34

100-106170-

14 MAR 24 1968

2 ENCLOSURE

PERS. REC. UNIT

"A Church With A Warm Heart" CORRESPONDENCE

EX-110

EX-110
REC-34

March 19, 1968

100-106670-3256

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4JMM/ML
6074 J. C. Furrone
D. G. Kelly

[REDACTED]

b7(c)

Tulsa, Oklahoma

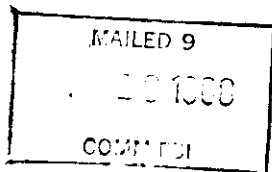
Dear [REDACTED]

Your letter of March 11th, with enclosures, has been received.

In response to your inquiry, I made the statement concerning Reverend Martin Luther King attributed to me in your enclosure at a press conference on November 18, 1964. I did so because he had grossly distorted the facts concerning our Special Agents handling civil rights investigations in the South. It is not possible for me to comment further inasmuch as information in our files must remain confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice. I have no objection to your quoting from this letter.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover



NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles. We have had limited correspondence with the author [REDACTED]

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
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Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

JBT:lkm (3)

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

WILLIAMS-1120

b7(c)

September 20, 1967

Dear [REDACTED] Church Member:

The disciples came unto Jesus saying "Who is the greatest in the kingdom of heaven and Jesus called a little child unto him, and sat him in the midst of them and said, Verily I say unto you, except ye be converted; and become as little children, ye shall not enter into the kingdom of heaven. Whosoever therefore shall humble himself as this little child, the same is the greatest in the kingdom of heaven. And who shall offend one of these little ones which believe in me, it were better for him that a millstone were hanged about his neck, and that he were drowned in the depth of the sea."

Are we as parents and Christians not offending our little children when we place in their hands Sunday school materials which teach a child to respect a man who continues to violate the teachings of Jesus Christ. Jesus taught his followers obedience to God - this man in the study quarterly teaches his followers to "adopt civil disobedience" on a massive scale. Jesus taught, give unto Caesar what is Caesars, give unto God what is Gods - the man promoted in the quarterly teaches "to dislocate the function of a city without destroying it can be more effective than a riot". Jesus went to his Father in heaven for direction - the man in the child's book turns to an avowed enemy of Jesus Christ and our nation for advice. Jesus said in the sermon on the Mount, "think not that I am come to destroy the law, or the prophets; I have not come to destroy, but to fulfill." - the man in the child's book has said that it is alright to break a law which you feel is unjust. Jesus said "I am the way, the truth, and the life" - the man given prominence in the child's book has been referred to by the FBI director, J. Edgar Hoover, as the most notorious liar in the country, and Mr. Hoover has never retracted that statement. Jesus surrounded himself with dedicated men of God - the man in the quarterly has surrounded himself with people dedicated to both the destruction of the teachings of Christ and the destruction of our nation. Jesus left his record of performing many miracles - the man in the child's book has amassed a communist front record numbering more than sixty connections in less than ten years. Men of God like Peter, John and the servant Paul humbled themselves before our Lord and Savior - the man in the child's book is praised almost weekly as a great leader by the Worker, official Communist Party newspaper in the U.S.A.

The book I am referring to is one which is being used by the children now in our Sunday school. The title of this book is the Methodist Student, III-IV, Fall Quarter, 1967. The man referenced in the book is Martin Luther King, Jr. I am enclosing photographic reproductions as evidence to document my statements.

(over)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4JMI

ENCLOSURE

b276

3256

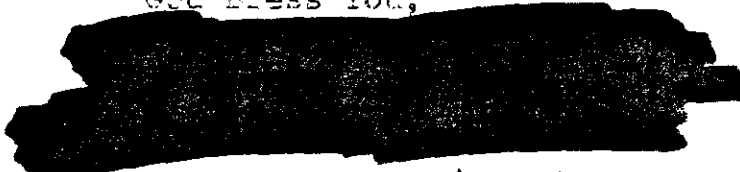
The author of the children's quarterly, through the clever use of association, compares KING to the faithful apostle Paul. It was Paul, however, who wrote,

"But what I do, that I will do, that I may cut off occasion from them which desire occasion; that wherein they glory, they may be found as we. For such are false apostles, deceitful workers, transforming themselves into the apostles of Christ.

"And no marvel; for Satan himself is transformed into an angel of light.

"Therefore it is no great thing if his ministers also be transformed as the ministers of righteousness; whose end shall be according to their works."

God Bless You,



b7(c)

Hoover Calls Rev. King Liar

Hoover Calls King 'Most Notorious Liar'

Hits Warren Report and Soft Judges

BY MARY PAKENIAM

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

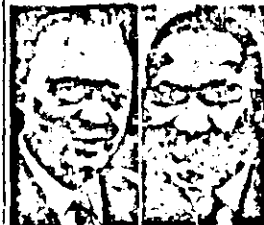
Washington, Nov. 18—J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, today called Martin Luther King, Negro clergyman and civil rights leader, "the most notorious liar in the country."

He also accused the Warren commission of distorting the facts in its report on the assassination of President Kennedy; declared the answer to juvenile delinquency is for "bleeding-heart judges to get a little more guts in them;" charged that supporters of a proposed national crime commission are trying to build a police state; and said the south would be a fine place if it were not for "rattlesnakes, water moccasins, and red-necked sheriffs."

Talks Almost 3 Hours

He said these things in the course of an unprecedented press conference for about two dozen Washington newsmen.

Hoover rarely holds press conferences, and almost never gives interviews. Today, he invited a group of women into his office—men were barred—and, after serving them coffee to "calm everyone's nerves,"



Hoover (left) and King

spoke almost without stopping for three hours.

He said he particularly wanted to "dipe" some impressions that exist "with regard to the FBI and civil rights."

Most Agents from North

He said one such impression is "that it is no use to report civil rights violations to the FBI in the south because all agents in the south were born in the south."

"The truth," Hoover said, "is that 70 per cent of agents in the south were born in the north."

"The notorious Martin Luther King has circulated this idea."

Hoover said King had referred to the FBI unit in Albany, Ga., as a case in point, and that Hoover had investigated. Hoover said he found that of the five agents in Albany, four had been born in New England. He said he then had asked King for an appointment to talk to him, "thinking that, being a reverend, he would adhere to the truth," and that King had refused.

One Answer Off Record

That was the point in Hoover's remarks at which he called King the "most notorious liar in the country."

(King's office in Atlanta said the Negro leader was vacationing in the Bahamas and could not be reached for comment immediately.)

Asked about reports that some of the civil rights workers who took part in last summer's Mississippi project had communist connections, Hoover answered but refused to allow his answer to be quoted.

Last April, Hoover told members of Congress in a closed-door session that Communists were taking an active part in the Negro civil rights movement.

Hoover also scotched a rumor that the FBI has no Negro employees. He said there are more than 300, including 25 agents. He took issue with King's accusation that the FBI has accomplished nothing in the civil rights field.

Hits Monday Quarterbacking

In Mississippi, for example, Hoover said, all Ku Klux Klan members in the state were interviewed by FBI agents or state police after the bodies of three murdered civil rights workers were found.

"We just wanted to let them know we know who they were," Hoover said, "and we did a job on them."

Hoover called the Warren report "the most classic example of Monday morning quarterbacking I have ever read."

He spoke with special bitterness of the commission's finding that the FBI took "an unduly restrictive view of its role in preventive intelligence work prior to the assassination." Hoover called this finding "unfair, unwarranted, and untrue."

He said omission from the report of actual testimony of witnesses resulted in a "distorted" version of the facts.

Own Testimony Leaked

A transcript of Hoover's own testimony before the commission was leaked to the press Oct. 3. It was generally believed here that Hoover or an aide had made the transcript available in an effort to rebut the commission's criticism of the bureau.

He repeated part of that testimony today, in particular his assertions that Lee Oswald's record did not show him to be a security risk and that an attempt to place in custody every suspicious person in every city on a President's itinerary would result in a police state.

The commission's conclusion that such security measures might be indicated were, Hoover said, "absolutely impractical and dangerous to this country."

Bestial Listing 'Foolish'

He said the FBI now is supplying the secret service with the names of all the "thousands and thousands of beatniks" in FBI files, but that he considers this new practice "perfectly foolish."

Hoover said that rumors of strained relations between the FBI and the secret service are "without a scintilla of foundation," and that he is absolutely opposed to a proposal that the FBI be given control over the secret service.

Turning to juvenile delinquency, Hoover said he believes that the procedures of juvenile courts and records of juvenile offenders should be made public.

"If you have a child," he said, "you have a right to know whom your child is associating with." He blamed "bleeding-heart judges," as well as parents, for the zooming juvenile crime rate.

UNCLAS 2-481 SP4WML 6076

REC-114

March 22, 1968

100-106670-3255

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 JRM/MLK

6076

[REDACTED]
Fords, New Jersey 08863

b7(c)

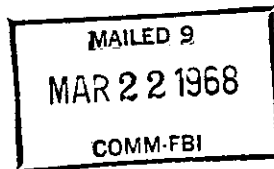
Dear [REDACTED]

Your letter of March 19th has been received.

In response to your inquiry, I can assure you that I have never made any such statement as the one attributed to me in your letter. It is not possible for me to comment further inasmuch as information in our files must remain confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover



b7(c)

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record of [REDACTED]

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3
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Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
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Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
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Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

HRH:cat (3)

cat

MAR 22 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

✓
WJ
14 FEB
1968
OK

✓
22

Dear Mr. Hoover:

This letter is in regard to a statement made to me that several years ago the F.B.I. announced that it had evidence that Dr. Martin Luther King had gone through a Communist training school. Would you please either confirm or deny this statement; and if it is true, would you please specify what evidence is behind this statement.

Thank you, I am

Sincerely yours,

2.4.81
6076
SP4MIA
b7c
[REDACTED]

REC-114

100-106670-325

4 MAR 25 1968

CORRESPOND

APR 3-22-68
Richard
m. l.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: March 19, 1968

FROM : G. C. Moore *he*

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12-2-4-81 BY SP4 JN *mia*
6076

Tolson _____
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Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

Through liaison it has been determined that the recent monograph entitled "Martin Luther King, Jr., A Current Analysis," dated March 12, 1968, has been received very favorably by the intelligence community. Because of this, liaison has received requests from various agencies for copies of this monograph. We feel that the monograph would be helpful to other Government agencies with intelligence responsibilities.

RECOMMENDATION:

It is recommended that copies of the monograph on Martin Luther King, Jr., be furnished the following agencies by liaison: Central Intelligence Agency; Secretary of State Dean Rusk; Joint Chiefs of Staff; Major General Carl C. Turner, Provost Marshal, U. S. Army; General Leonard E. Chapman, Commandant, U. S. Marine Corps.

100-106670

DMW:ekw
(7)

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
- 1 - Mr. D. J. Brennan
- 1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

REC 99

100-106670-3254

14 MAR 26 1968

62 MAR 28 1968

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

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Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

1 - Mr. DeLoach

1 - Mr. Mohr

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: March 15, 1968

FROM : G. C. Moore

1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. Callahan

1 - Mr. G. C. Moore

1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4JAW/LL
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DMW:dsm

CONFIDENTIAL

CONTINUED - OVER

Memorandum to Mr. Sullivan
Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b(1)

[REDACTED]

In view of the above, the Director's testimony should remain as stated. This also makes no change necessary in the colloquial on page 727 between the Director and Mr. Rooney.

ACTION:

For information.

Small

Just

W.E.S.

APR 68
#

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

REC-75

March 20, 1968

100-106670-3252

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 JAM/d
6076

b7(c) [REDACTED]
Andalusia, Alabama 36420

Dear [REDACTED]

Your letter of March 13th, with enclosure,
has been received. I appreciate the interest which prompted
you to write and furnish this information to me.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Bufiles reflect latest outgoing to [REDACTED] 12-11-64 b7(c)
in response to her favorable comments concerning the Director's
press conference. We have no record identifiable with [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

HCS:jas (3)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
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Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

DO-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

A₂₀ [REDACTED] *b7(c)*
Andalusia, Ala.
Mar. 13, 1968

Dear Mr. Hoover,

My husband & I being
Episcopalians, wrote to Dean Sayre
protesting the use of the National
Cathedral for Martin Luther King.
We thought you might be interested
in this reply.

The last paragraph refers to the fact that we
just buy our Xmas cards from the Cathedral each
year.

Sincerely,

b 7(c)
[REDACTED]

COPY:nm

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-24-81 BY SP4 Jm/ll

36420

*ack HCS jgs
3-20-68
nmh*

MR. TOLSON ☒
MR. DELOACH ☒
MR. MOHR ☒
MR. BISHOP ☒
MR. CASPER ☒
MR. CALLAHAN ☒
MR. CONRAD ☒
MR. FELT ☒
MR. GALE ☒
MR. ROSEN ☒
MR. SULLIVAN ☒
MR. TAVEL ☒
MR. TROTTER ☒
MR. JONES ☒
TELE. ROOM ☒
MISS HOLMES ☒
MRS. METCALF ☒
MISS GANDY ☒

b7(c)

Andalusia, Ala.

Nov. 13, 1968

4

Dear Mr. Hoover,

My husband & I being
Episcopalians wrote to Dean
Sayer protesting the use
of the National Cathedral
for Martin Luther King. We
thought you might be
interested in this reply.

The last para graph refers
to the fact that we just
bury our Xmas cards from
the Cathedral each year.

ack HCS-jas
3 dp-65 me
ENCLOSURE

b7(c)

See Check

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

*C. H. [unclear]
R. B. [unclear]*

EXP. PROC.
MAR 18 1968

REC-75

100-106670-3252

4 MAR 20 1968

CORRESPONDENCE

March 7, 1968



WASHINGTON CATHEDRAL + MOUNT SAINT ALBAN + WASHINGTON, D. C. 20016 + TEL. 966-5500

[REDACTED] b7(c)

On behalf of Dean Sayre, I want to thank you for your letter regarding our invitation to Dr. Martin Luther King to preach at Washington Cathedral. You have seen fit to disagree with our action, and this is your prerogative.

However, we feel that this Cathedral has a special responsibility to speak to the important issues of the time. This has been the Cathedral's view of its role from its inception. In 1901 Bishop Henry Satterlee said, "The Cathedral preachers will be free, like Christ in the Temple, to rebuke the class sins, the political sins, the national sins of the people."

We believe that Martin Luther King stands in the tradition of prophetic preachers uniquely endowed by his life and public activity to be the spokesman for those who believe in non-violence and those who yet believe that God's love must be expressed in the area of poverty and racial concern. It is for this reason that we have invited him to this pulpit.

Some have expressed fear that the demonstrations will be acts of civil disobedience and lawlessness. Perhaps this will be the case. However, we must keep in mind that the Episcopal Church has said that a man's ultimate responsibility, even beyond his nation, is to his God. Thus, in certain carefully defined and exceptional circumstances, civil disobedience may in fact be a Christian act.

It is hard to tell what exactly will happen in Washington in April, but the Cathedral's invitation is an attempt to clarify the situation by asking Dr. King to state publicly, in advance, the guidelines and principles upon which he plans to act. We feel that this is a useful service to perform for our community. Even if you do not agree, I hope you will consider carefully the reasons that lie behind our action. You can be assured that we do this thoughtfully and prayerfully, with the hope that it will prove constructive.

You mention that you have always supported this Cathedral and I hope that you will continue to support our concept of responsibility to the real issues of our daily life, even though our financial records do not have your name in their files.

Sincerely yours,

b7(c)

Andalusia, Alabama

cc: Dean Sayre

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-87 BY SP-4 NAB/K

6026

WASHINGTON CATHEDRAL

100-114170-375

3/21/68

CODED

TELETYPE

URGENT

UNCLASSIFIED

1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. T. J. Deakin

PERSONAL ATTENTION
ALL OFFICES

TO SACS ATLANTA
BALTIMORE
BIRMINGHAM
BOSTON
CHARLOTTE
CINCINNATI
CLEVELAND
COLUMBIA
DETROIT
JACKSON
LOUISVILLE
MILWAUKEE
MOBILE
NEW YORK
PHILADELPHIA
PITTSBURGH
RICHMOND
WFO

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4JMD
6076

VIA TELETYPE
MAR 21 1968
12:45 PM
ENCIPHERED

FROM DIRECTOR FBI (100-448826)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, RACIAL INTELLIGENCE.

REFERENCE IS MADE TO TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH EACH
SAC DURING THE PAST WEEK GIVING INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING
MARTIN LUTHER KING'S WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT. THIS IS TO
PERSONALLY URGE EACH SAC TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE IN CARRYING

OUT THE INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN YOU IN REFERENCED TELEPHONE CALLS
AND TO CARRY OUT THESE INSTRUCTIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
TJD:dsm (7)
NOTE: Martin Luther King's Washington Spring Project
is scheduled to begin the end of April, 1968, and instructions
NOTE CONTINUED PAGE TWO.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____

70 MAR 21 1968 TELETYPE UNIT

Teletype to Atlanta
Martin Luther King
100-448006

NOTE CONTINUED:

have been informed the above offices telephonically concerning the discharge of our responsibilities in connection with this march. This is to insure each of the above SACs discharges his responsibilities in this matter.

82° MA TO 11 15 AM

187

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

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☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-106670-3250

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : The Director

DATE: 2 8-68

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

Pages H892-H893. Congressman Selden, (D) Alabama, advised that he had written to Attorney General Clark asking that he initiate steps to seek an injunction against Martin Luther King and other organizers of the planned demonstration in April in Washington, D. C. He stated "I did this because public statements by the march organizers stated that they are 'willing if necessary to fill up the jails of Washington and surrounding communities.' I told the Attorney General that such statements indicated that the organizers of the demonstration contemplated illegal activities and actions during the march which could disrupt peace and order in our Nation's Capital." Mr. Selden placed in the Record the reply he received from Deputy Attorney General Warren Christopher and a letter he sent to Mr. Christopher as a result of the reply. Mr. Christopher pointed out in his letter that the Justice Department was endeavoring to keep itself fully informed concerning the April activity and considering various measures that might be taken to deal with such contingencies as may arise. Mr. Selden pointed out in his letter to Mr. Christopher that as a result of King's activities the Justice Department should act now rather than later.

Original filed in:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-7-81 BY SP4JMI/ML
6076

100 - 106170 -

NOT RECORDED
5 FEB 19 1968

54 FEB 27 1968 RD7

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for 2 7-68 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 20 1968

FBI WASH DC

TELETYPE

FBI JKSN MISS

1159 PM DEFERRED 3-19-68 KCH

TO DIRECTOR (100-106670) AND ATLANTA (100-5586)

FROM JACKSON (100-161) (157-9097)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C.

WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP). RM.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-8-81 BY SP4JAM/14

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

MARTIN LUTHER KING, PRESIDENT SCLC; RALPH ABERNATHY, VICE-PRESIDENT AND TREASURER, SCLC; AND HOSEA WILLIAMS, DIRECTOR OF VOTER REGISTRATION AND POLITICAL EDUCATION, SCLC, ARRIVED MARCH NINETEEN INSTANT AT MT. ZION BAPTIST CHURCH, BATESVILLE, MISS., AT ELEVEN A.M., FROM MEMPHIS. SPOKE TO GROUP OF ABOUT FOUR HUNDRED PERSONS, DEPARTED ONE TWENTY P.M. ARRIVED AT VALLEY QUEEN BAPTIST CHURCH, MARKS, MISS., AT ONE FORTYFIVE P.M., SMALL GATHERING AT MARKS, DEPARTED MARKS AT TWO TEN P.M. SPOKE AT ABOVE CHURCHES RE WSP MARCH.

INDIVIDUALS ARRIVED CLARKSDALE, MISS., THREE FIFTEEN P.M. THIS DATE, SPOKE TO SIX HUNDRED PEOPLE AT CHAPEL HILL BAPTIST CHURCH, DEPARTING FOUR THIRTY P.M. EN ROUTE GREENWOOD, MISS.

AT CLARKSDALE A SHOW OF HANDS WAS REQUESTED REGARDING THOSE WHO WOULD PARTICIPATE IN WSP FROM CLARKSDALE AREA TO WASHINGTON, D.C., AND TWO PERSONS RAISED HANDS.

END PAGE ONE

701... XEROX
MAR 22 1968

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

PAGE TWO

ARRIVED GREENWOOD, MISS., FIVE THIRTYEIGHT P.M. IN CESSNA FOUR ONE ONE, PRIVATELY CHARTERED AIRCRAFT. SPOKE AT JENNINGS TEMPLE CHURCH, GREENWOOD BEFORE APPROXIMATELY FOUR HUNDRED FIFTY PERSONS. DEPARTED GREENWOOD SEVEN TEN P.M. VIA PRIVATE PLANE EN ROUTE TO GRENADA, MISS.

ARRIVED GRENADA, MISS., AT SEVEN TWENTY P.M., SPOKE AT BELL FLOWER BAPTIST CHURCH, GRENADA, BEFORE AUDIENCE OF APPROXIMATELY TWO HUNDRED PERSONS. DEPARTED GRENADA, MISS. AT EIGHT FORTYFIVE P.M. EN ROUTE TO LAUREL, MISS.

KING AND PARTY ARRIVED LAUREL, MISS, NINE FORTYONE P.M. AND SPOKE TO GROUP AT ST. PAUL'S METHODIST CHURCH. DEPARTED LAUREL ELEVEN ZERO ONE P.M. EN ROUTE TO HATTIESBURG, MISS. WHERE GROUP INTENDS TO SPEND THE NIGHT.

DURING ALL ABOVE SPEECHES KING STATED THAT HE MUST HAVE VOLUNTEERS FROM MISS. FOR HIS WSP "POOR PEOPLES MARCH", WASHINGTON, D.C., APRIL TWENTYTWO NEXT. STATED SUCCESS OF THIS MARCH DEPENDS UPON COOPERATION OF PEOPLE AS PARTICIPANTS FROM MISS. TO THIS MARCH.

KING AT ALL CITIES TOLD GROUPS THEY SHOULD NOT WORRY ABOUT FOOD AND FINANCES AS "WE WILL TAKE CARE OF YOU IN WASHINGTON." HE
END PAGE TWO

184

3 MAR 1 85 PM

PSGE THREE

SAID "WE WILL BUILD OUR OWN TOWN IN WASHINGTON AND WE MUST HAVE A LARGE DELIGATION FROM MISS."

APPROPRIATE LOCAL AND STATE AGENCIES AT ABOVE LISTED CITIES WHERE KING APPEARED STATED NO INCIDENTS REPORTED RE KING'S VISIT.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

JACKSON INFORMANTS ATTENDED MEETINGS AND DETAILS WILL BE OBTAINED AND FURNISHED BUREAU IN LHM.

BUREAU AND APPROPRIATE OFFICES WILL BE ADVISED MARCH TWENTY, NEXT OF KINGS DEPARTURE AND ITINERARY.

KING WILL VISIT JACKSON AND MEET WITH DELIGATION AROUND ELEVEN THIRTY A.M. BEFORE DEPARTING MISS.

END

JR

FBI WASH DC

TU

FBI MOBILE

950 PM

URGENT 3/20/68 VFP

TO DIRECTOR 100-106670, WFO 157-1395, ATLANTA 100-5586

AND BIRMINGHAM 157-3236.

FROM MOBILE 157-2543

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 20 1968

TELETYPE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8-4-81 BY SP4 JRM/ML

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM DASH C.

WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT. RM.

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

b7(D)

[REDACTED] ADVISED THAT MARTIN LUTHER KING JR ARRIVED IN GREENSBORO, ALA SHORTLY AFTER SIX PM MARCH TWENTY INSTANT. IT WAS HIS INFORMATION THAT KING ARRIVED FROM EUTAH, ALA. BY AUTO AND THAT PLANE IN WHICH HE WAS TRAVELING WOULD MEET HIM IN MARION, ALA. KING SPOKE AT THE ST PAUL AME CHURCH FOR NOT MORE THAN THIRTY MINUTES TO A GROUP OF APPROXIMATELY THREE HUNDRED NEGROES. THE TALK CONCERNED ITSELF WITH RECRUITING. THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

b7(D)

[REDACTED] ADVISED KING ARRIVED IN THAT CITY APPROXIMATELY SEVEN PM THIS DATE. HE SPOKE TO A GROUP OF ABOUT TWO HUNDRED AT THE VEREAN BAPTIST CHURCH CONCERNING RECRUITING FOR HIS WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT. THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS. HE LEFT IN THE PLANE PREVIOUSLY DESCRIBED FROM MARION, ALA AT EIGHT TWENTY PM FOR BIRMINGHAM DASH BESSMER, ALABAMA.

APPROPRIATE LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL AUTHORITIES ADVISED PRIOR TO KINGS ARRIVAL.

ADMINISTRATIVE; RE JACKSON TEL MARCH TWENTY INSTANT.

END

BGM

1587
cc: Mr. [unclear]
MAR 20 1968

XEROX
MAR 25 1968

MAR 22 1968

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *SP4JE mlh*
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION *3-15-88*

DATE: 3/15/68

TO : Mr. Sullivan *WCY*

FROM : G. C. Moore *ger*

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Mohr
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan *✓*
- 1 - Mr. Bishop *✓*
- 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
- 1 - Mr. Wells *WCY*

Tolson *✓*
DeLoach *✓*
Mohr *✓*
Bishop *✓*
Casper *✓*
Callahan *✓*
Conrad *✓*- Felt *✓*
Gale *✓*
Rosen *✓*
Sullivan *✓*
Tavel *✓*
Trotter *✓*
Tele. Room *✓*
Holmes *✓*
Gandy *✓*

Pursuant to Mr. Tolson's instructions, the following is set forth with respect to 1) has information concerning Martin Luther King's instructions to his recruiters as appearing in the Director's budget testimony been disseminated and 2) what phraseology was used.

This information was disseminated to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Mr. William Welsh, Administrative Assistant to the Vice President; Secretary of Agriculture, Freeman; Secretary of Labor, Wirtz; Secretary of Defense; Secret Service; the Attorney General; the Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General, Pollak, Yeagley, and Vinson, as well as to the Departments of Army, Navy, and Air Force, and the Inter-Division Information Unit of the Department by memorandum dated January 25, 1968.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

REC-35 100-106670-324

[REDACTED]

ACTION:

For information.

Encs.
TDR:fhc

62 APR 2 1968

W.C.S.
RECEIVED SEC

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- January 24, 1968

MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

- 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
- 1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

MR. G. C. MOORE

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY *SP4 JRM/ML*
REASON FOR EXTENSION *2*
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION *1-24-88*
6076

8-15-80 54688
FUSTY 7317

PURPOSE:

Attached for your approval for dissemination are copies of a communication containing information concerning the current plans of Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, to lobby before the Departments of Agriculture and Labor in the Spring of 1968 in an effort to pressure Congress into passing legislation favorable to the Negro.

BACKGROUND:

King in the past has publicly announced he will conduct a massive civil disobedience campaign he calls the "Washington Spring Project" in early April, 1968, to pressure Congress into passing legislation favorable to the Negro.

CURRENT PLANS:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b(1)

Enclosures

CONTINUED - OVER

DMW:ekw (7)

1 - 100-438794 (SCLC)

100-106670

100-106670-3247

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED] c

[REDACTED] c

[REDACTED] c

[REDACTED] c

b(1)

RECOMMENDATION:

That copies of the enclosures be forwarded to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Mr. William Welsh, Administrative Assistant to the Vice President; Secretary of Agriculture Freeman; Secretary of Labor Wirtz; Secretary of Defense; Secret Service; the Attorney General; the Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General Pollak, Yeagley, and Vinson. Also that copies be forwarded to the Departments of Army; Navy; and Air Force, and to the Inter-Division Information Unit of the Department.

The Washington Field Office is being instructed to furnish this information to police authorities and other interested local agencies.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

January 25, 1968

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been furnished
by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished
reliable information in the past.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

54688 80514
73514 8-15-80
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY... S.P. J. R. M. H.
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION... 1-25-88
6076

DECLASSIFIED BY 6080
ON 12/14/77 DEQ/ECJ

~~SECRET~~
~~Group 1~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

100-106670-3247

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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
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100-106670-3247 sub. pg. 2

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NOT REC. 3/21/68 ALGERIA 3-1-68

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AC7 ACC. 3/21/68 Atlanta City, Ga.

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET2

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *class*

DATE *4/14/81*

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-8428)

SECRET

DATE: *2.3-81* 3/19/68

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (157-2052)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *SP4 JRM/lu*
REASON FOR EXTENSION *2*

FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION *3-19-88*

SUBJECT:

WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT
RACIAL MATTERS
(OO: WFO)

MARTIN LUTHER KING

There are enclosed for the Bureau 11 copies of a LHM containing information about the contents of a mailing sent out by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) in February, 1968, appealing for funds to finance the Washington Spring Project.

The first source mentioned is [REDACTED]

Three copies of this LHM are being sent to the 108th INTC Group, NYC, and one copy each to the Naval Investigative Service and OSI.

- 3- Bureau (Encls.11)(RM)
(1- 100-106670)(M.L. KING)
- 3- Atlanta (157-) (Encls.3)(RM)
(1- 100-5586)(M.L. KING)
(1- 100-5718)(COMINFIL SCLC)
- 1- New York (100-111180)(STANLEY LEVISON) 41
- 1- New York (100-149194)(COMINFIL SCLC) 42
- 1- New York (100-136585)(M.L.KING) 41
- 1- New York (100-153735)(CIRM) 41
- 1- New York (157-2052)

JFO:ptp
(11)

ENCLOSURE

Classified by *6090*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite

LED/Rig 12/6/77

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

SECRET

NOT RECORDED
176 MAR 22 1968

NOT RECORDED
176 MAR 22 1968

CONFIDENTIAL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
March 19, 1968

2.381
CLASSIFIED AND SPANMLA
EXTENDED BY...
REASON FOR EXTENSION...
1Cim, II, 1-1.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION... 3-19-88
6076

Bufile 157-8428

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Classification*
DATE *12/29/77* *K95*

~~SECRET~~

Washington Spring Project
Racial Matters

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, ascertained on February 24, 1968, that Stanley Levison, on that date commented on the demonstrations planned for Washington, D.C. by Martin Luther King, Jr., President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC). At that time, Levison mentioned a mailing that had been sent out by the SCLC to reach 80,000 people who have contributed in the past two years or more. He said the letter that was sent was carefully written to center on the mobilization and to explain the rationale for it. *19*

A second confidential source, who was in a position to furnish reliable information, recently advised that the New York Office of the SCLC had issued a fund appeal letter dated February 15, 1968, under the signature of Martin Luther King, Jr. which was addressed "Dear SCLC Supporter".

[Redacted] The letter, *b7(D)*
commenting on the campaign planned for Washington, D.C., asked the recipient to send the maximum contribution his or her circumstances permit. *(u)*

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

Classified by *60801*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite
LEOKJg 12/16/77

~~SECRET~~

100-106670-

ENCLOSURE

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|--|
| GROUP 1 |
| Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification |

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RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS
OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY
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APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Class*
DATE *4-14-81*

~~SECRET~~

Washington Spring Project

The letter accused the Government of "playing Russian roulette" with riots and of gambling with another disastrous Summer. It said that the resources are available to correct the cause of riots but that they are being squandered on war. This letter continued: (u)

"It was obdurate government callousness to misery that first stoked the flames of rage and frustration. With unemployment a scourge in Negro ghettos, the government still tinkers with trivial half-hearted measures- refuses still to become an "employer of last resort". It asks the business community to solve the problem as though its past failures qualified it for future success. In the halls of Congress Negro lives are too cheap to justify resolute measures: it is easier to speculate in blood and do nothing. (u)

"SCLC cannot wait: it cannot watch as the only systematic response to riots are feverish military preparations for repression. It cannot sit in appalled silence and then deplore the holocaust when tragedy strikes. (u)

"We cannot condone either violence or the equivalent evil of passivity. (u)

"We intend, before the summer comes, to initiate a "last chance" project to arouse the American conscience toward constructive democratic change. (u)

"We intend to channelize the smoldering rage of the Negro and white poor in an effective militant movement in Washington and elsewhere. A pilgrimage of the poor will gather in Washington from the slums and the rural starvation regions of the nation. We will go there, we will demand to be heard, and we will stay until America responds. If this means forcible repression of our movement, we will confront it, for we have done this before. If this means scorn or ridicule, we will embrace it, for that is what America's poor now receive. If it means jail, we accept it willingly, for the millions of poor already are imprisoned by exploitation and discrimination. We will in this way fashion a confrontation unique in drama but firm in discipline (u)

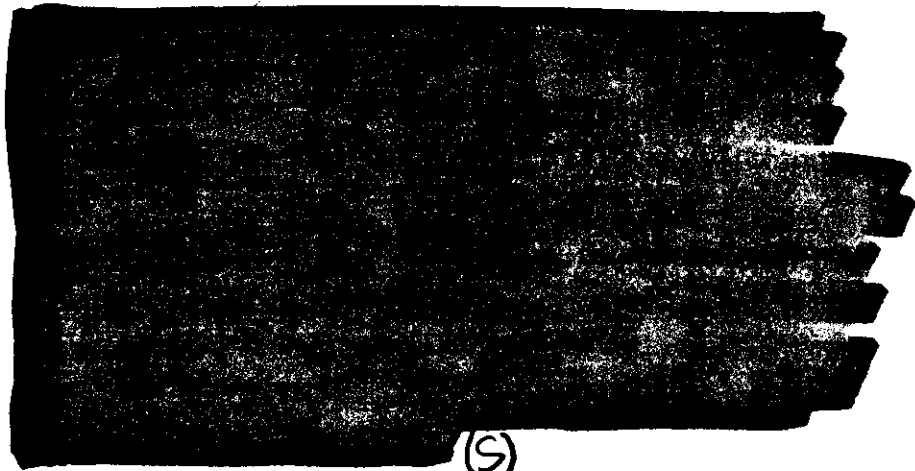
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~~SECRET~~

Washington Spring Project

to wrest from government fundamental measures to end the long agony of the hard core poor. A prosperous society can afford it; a moral society cannot afford to do without it." (u)

The contents of this mailing included the above described letter, an SCLC memo dated February, 1968, concerned with SCLC activity in the political area, a contributor's card showing the individual's 1967 contribution, and a self-addressed envelope addressed to the SCLC - SCL Foundation, Reverend Martin Luther King Jr., 332 Auburn Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia. (u)



b(1)

(S)

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 19 1968

TELETYPE

G

FBI WASH DC

FBI MEMPHIS

852AM URGENT 3-19-68 SAB

TO DIRECTOR AND JACKSON

FROM MEMPHIS 157-1092 2P

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2-3-81 BY SP4 JRM/ML
6076

| | |
|--------------|--|
| Mr. Tolson | |
| Mr. DeLoach | |
| Mr. Mohr | |
| Mr. Bishop | |
| Mr. Casper | |
| Mr. Callahan | |
| Mr. Conrad | |
| Mr. Felt | |
| Mr. Gale | |
| Mr. Rosen | |
| Mr. Sullivan | |
| Mr. Tavel | |
| Mr. Trotter | |
| Tele. Room | |
| Miss Holmes | |
| Miss Gandy | |

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENN.; RM. RACIAL MATTERS

REMYTEL TO DIRECTOR MARCH EIGHTEEN LAST.

[REDACTED]

ADVISED THAT MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SPOKE AT SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE SUPPORT RALLY NIGHT OF MARCH EIGHTEEN AT MASON TEMPLE. ESTIMATED NINE TO TWELVE THOUSAND PEOPLE HEARD HIM. KING CALLED FOR ESCALATION OF STRIKE AND SUPPORT THEREOF. [REDACTED] SAID HE MADE A DEMAGOGIC APPEAL TO THE BASER EMOTIONS OF PREDOMINANTLY NEGRO AUDIENCE. KING CALLED FOR ALL MEMPHIS NEGROES TO REFUSE TO WORK, TO STAY OUT OF SCHOOL FRIDAY, MARCH TWENTYTWO. HE CALLED FOR A MASS DOWNTOWN MARCH ON THAT DAY, PROMISING TO RETURN TO MEMPHIS TO PARTICIPATE THEREIN. HE SAID HE IS ON A TRIP THROUGH SOUTHERN STATES TO RECRUIT PERSONS FOR HIS "POOR PEOPLES CAMP-IN" IN WASHINGTON, D. C., TO BEGIN APRIL TWENTYTWO NEXT, CALLED FOR MEMPHIS STRIKE TO BE THE

END PAGE ONE

XEROX

MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

79 MAR 27 1968

NOT RECORDED
183 MAR 28 1968

PAGE TWO

BEGINNING OF THE WASHINGTON MOVEMENT. [REDACTED] SAID THAT JAMES BEVEL, RALPH ABERNATHY, AND ANDREW J. YOUNG, ALL OF SCLC STAFF, ARE WITH KING. KING AND PARTY SPENT NIGHT OF MARCH EIGHTEEN AT LORRAINE MOTEL, MEMPHIS. SAID THEY PLAN TO VISIT VARIOUS UNIDENTIFIED MISSISSIPPI COMMUNITIES

MARCH NINETEEN TO RECRUIT FOR THEIR WASHINGTON, D. C., CAMP-IN. [REDACTED] PREDICTS A MASS NEGRO MARCH ON CITY HALL AFTERNOON OF MARCH NINETEEN WHEN CITY COUNCIL MEETS.

P. END.

GFH

FBI WASH DC

X

Albert R. Taylor
ID IV 62V.
3/19/68 QOB
ICE ID IV
100-116

Included in letter to White House
and Attorney General. Date 3-20-68

EAP. 4/1

CC- MR. SULLIVAN

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-106670)

DATE: 3/19/68

FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (100-5586)

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM-CSOG ACTION:
(Records Branch)6026
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 3-2-81 BY SP4 JAM/ld

☐ Post and destroy
☐ File

This case will be delinquent. 3/20/68

Date of Bureau deadline: 3/20/68

Reason for the delinquency: OTHER EXPEDITE SECURITY AND RACIAL MATTERS.

Date the report or necessary communication will reach the Bureau: 3/26/68

AEC zone designation; e.g., OR, CH, etc.:
(This applies only to 116 cases.)☒ No administrative action necessary.D. B. Adair
Racial Matter Sec

FBI

Date: 3/19/68

Transmit the following in

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via

AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-8428)
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (157-2474) (P)
SUBJECT: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT (WSP)
RM
OO: WFO

Reference is made to Chicago teletype dated 3/15/68.u

Enclosed for the Bureau are 13 copies of an LHM concerning captioned matter, with copies for information for the offices listed below.u

- 5 - Bureau (Enc. 13) (RM)
 (1-100-106670) (M. L. KING)
 (1-100-438794) (COMINFIL - SCLC)
3 - Atlanta (Enc. 3) (RM)
 (1-157-2924) (WSP)
 (1-100-5586) (M. L. KING)
 (1-100-5718) (COMINFIL - SCLC)
1 - Birmingham (157-3236) (Enc. 1) (RM)
1 - Jackson (157-9097) (Enc. 1) (RM)
1 - Jacksonville (Enc. 1) (RM)
1 - Mobile (Enc. 1) (RM)
2 - WFO (157-1395) (Enc. 2)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD
OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP
ON 11/27/79 pub

NOT RECORDED
180 MAR 27 1968

CLASS. & EXT. BY 5190 RCB/ONS
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2
DATE OF REVIEW 3/19/88

Approved:

59 MAR 20 1968

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

M

Per

ORIGINAL FILED IN

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

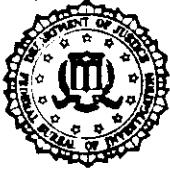
_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 3/19/68 Chicago airtel + i. l. m.

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois

March 19, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 157-2474

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Declassification*

WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT

12/18/77 Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern
Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), has publicly
announced that he will conduct a massive civil disobedience
campaign in Washington, D.C. during the latter part of
April, 1968, in an effort to pressure Congress into passing
legislation favorable to the Negro and the poor people in
this country. This campaign has been given the name
Washington Spring Project (WSP). u

[REDACTED] b(1)

[REDACTED] b(1)

[REDACTED] b(1)

REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2
DATE OF REVIEW 3/14/95

100-106670-

This document contains neither recommendations nor
conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the
FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents
are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD
OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP
ON 11/11/74 pab

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~Group 1~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 6080
ON 12/10/77 LEO/cjg

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED] c

[REDACTED] b(1) c

[REDACTED] c

A characterization of the DDJ above, is attached to this memorandum. u

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL

WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT

1

APPENDIX

DEACONS OF DEFENSE AND JUSTICE, INC.,
Aka. Deacons for Defense and Justice, Inc.

The Articles of Incorporation of the Deacons of Defense and Justice (DDJ) as on file with the Secretary of State for the State of Louisiana, reflect that the Deacons of Defense and Justice, Inc., is a Louisiana corporation domiciled at Jonesboro, Louisiana. The location and business office address of its registered office shall be Amos Service Station (rear), Beach Spring Road, Drawer B., Jonesboro, Louisiana.

"This corporation is organized for the following purposes and to carry on the following purposes:

"To instruct, train, teach, and educate Citizens of the United States and especially minority groups in the fundamental principles of the republican form of government and our democratic way of life; to instruct, teach, train and educate said persons in the provisions of the constitution and laws of the United States and the State of Louisiana, as well as the constitution and laws of any other state wherein this corporation may operate; to instruct, teach, train and educate said persons in the use, value, and purpose of the ballot and the right to vote; to instruct, teach, train and educate said persons as to the duties and responsibilities of good citizenship relative to the obligation and duties of the community to the citizen; to further instruct, teach, train and educate said persons in the value of economic security and in the effective use of their spending power; to inspire in said persons a sense of responsibility and to develop leadership. This corporation has for its further purpose, and is dedicated to, the defense of the civil rights, property rights and personal rights of said people and will defend said rights by any and all honorable and legal means to the end that justice may be obtained. This corporation may establish chapters and conduct its business at any place in this State and elsewhere as permitted by law."

CONFIDENTIAL

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
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_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 2/20/79 2105-1-100-1

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

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☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3246

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

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☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET3

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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

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_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 3245X

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 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
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EX 100-106670-3245
REC-9 100-106670-3153

March 13, 1968

Wilmington, North Carolina 28401

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-3-81 BY SP4 JRM/ld

b7(c)

Dear [REDACTED]

6071

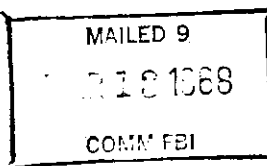
Your letter of March 8th, with enclosure, has been received.

In reply to your inquiry, I am unable to furnish you any information regarding Martin Luther King since data contained in our files must be maintained as confidential in accordance with regulations of the Department of Justice. I regret I am unable to be of service to you in this matter.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director



b7(c)

NOTE: Bufiles disclose a prior outgoing to [REDACTED] 1-10-68 in response to his letter of 1-4-68 wherein he made inquiry regarding the Bureau's "Ten Most Wanted Fugitives."

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

HRH:cat (3)

55 APR 2 1968

70 APR 2 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

TRUE COPY

[REDACTED]

b7c) [REDACTED] 28401
Wilmington, N. C.
March 8, 1968

J. Edgar Hoover,
Director, F.B.I.
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover,

Recently I found a picture, which is enclosed;
I was a little curious about it. I don't doubt that he (Martin Luther King) is a communist follower, but I haven't seen this
or heard anything about or concerning this picture on the
new or elsewhere.

Please let me know how true this picture is.

Sincerely yours,

b7c) [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 JAW/ML
6076

100-106670-324
REC-9
MAR 15 1968

Ho
13

[REDACTED]

Wilmington, N.C.
March 8, 1968

b7(c)

J. Edgar Hoover,
Director, F.B.I.
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover,

Recently I found a picture, which is enclosed; I was a little curious about it. I don't doubt that he (Martin Luther King) is a communist follower, but I haven't seen this or heard anything about or concerning this picture on the news or elsewhere.

Please let me know how true this picture is.

Respectfully,

CONFIDENTIAL

Sincerely yours,

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 S

b7(c)

MARTIN LUTHER KING.... AT COMMUNIST TRAINING SCHOOL



PICTURED (Foreground),

- (1) Martin Luther King of the Montgomery Boycott and the Birmingham riots, backed up by the Kennedys;
- (2) Abner W. Berry of the Central Committee of the Communist Party;
- (3) Aubrey Williams, pres. of the Southern Conference Education Fund, Inc., the Transmission Belt in the South for the Communist Party;
- (4) Myles Horton, director of Highlander Folk School for Communist Training, Monteagle, Tenn.

These "four horsemen" of racial agitation have brought tension, disturbance, strife and violence in their advancement of the Communist doctrine of "racial nationalism."

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4JMWL

6070

100-100670-3245

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *SP4 JML*
REASON *2*
FCM: *2*

FBI

Date: 3/8/68

Transmit the following in

Via AIRTEL

3-19-68

(Type)

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *SP4 JML*

FCM, II, 1.1

DATE OF REVIEW *3-8-88*
DECLASSIFICATION *3-8-88*

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, DETROIT

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C

(OO: Atlanta)

(Bufile 100-106670)

(ATfile 100-5586)

(DEfile 100-31418)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

COMINFIL OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP COUNCIL
IS - C (Conference)

(OO: Atlanta)

(Bufile 100-438794)

(ATline 100-5718)

(DEfile 100-31774)

Enclosed for the Bureau are 12 copies and for
Atlanta 2 copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above.

The LHM is classified confidential to protect
the source utilized.

Detroit will follow and report KING's activities
while in the Detroit area.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 12)

2 - Atlanta (Enc. 2)

2 - Detroit

JEK/msl

(7)

AGENCY: ACSI, OSI; SEC. SER:

DATE FORW: 3/13/68

HOW FORW: R/S

BY: *Dunay*

28 MAR 9 1968

ENCLOSURE

XEROX ATY 441 826 970

62 MAR 12 1968

MAR 14 1968

CONFIDENTIAL

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Special Agent in Charge

26 1968 Kbw

DE 100-31418

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
[REDACTED] advised that MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.,
would speak at the Grosse Pointe, Mich., High School
on 3/14/68. [REDACTED] advised that KING's appearance
at the Grosse Pointe High School is being sponsored by
the Grosse Pointe Human Relations Council.

b 7(D)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

(FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION) ON

Detroit, Michigan

March 8, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 JMK

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.

Cominfil. of Southern Christian Leadership
Conference

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) ON 12/28/77
DATE 12/28/77

6576

Source, who has furnished reliable information in
past, advised on March 7, 1968, that Martin Luther King,
would speak at Grosse Pointe High School, Grosse Pointe,
Michigan, on March 14, 1968, which talk is to be sponsored
by the Grosse Pointe Human Relations Committee. U

[REDACTED] (C)

b(1)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

[REDACTED] (C)

A throw-away published through the auspices of
the Metropolitan Detroit Council of Churches, 65 Columbia,
East Detroit, Michigan, set out information that Dr. Martin
Luther King, nationally known civil rights leader, will
speak at the Central Methodist Church, Woodward and East
Adams, Detroit, on March 14 and 15, 1968.

This document contains neither recommendations
nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It
is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and
is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not
to be distributed outside your agency.

9

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 16080
ON 12/16/77 LBN/KJg

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

100-116670-3244

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 19 1968

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI JKSN MISS

1155 PD DEFERRED 3-18-68 KCH

TO DIRECTOR (100-106670), ATLANTA (100-5586), MEMPHIS
FROM JACKSON (100-161)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C.

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

RE JACKSON TELCALL TO MEMPHIS, THIS DATE AND LOS ANGELES
TEL TO BUREAU, MARCH EIGHTEEN, SIXTYEIGHT.

DELTA AIRLINES, FLIGHT FIVE SIX SIX, ARRIVED JACKSON, MISS.,
MUNICIPAL AIRPORT, SEVEN THIRTEEN P.M., THIS DATE AND DEPARTED FOR
MEMPHIS, TENN. AT SEVEN THIRTYTHREE P.M.

DR. KING, PRESIDENT AND ANDREW YOUNG, EXECUTIVE VP OF SCLC
WERE NOT OBERVED LEAVING PLANE. NO NEGROES DEPARTED FLIGHT AT
JACKSON.

JACKSON SOURCES INDICATE KING PLANS TO RETURN TO MISS.
A.M., MARCH NINETEEN, SIXTYEIGHT, TO TOUR MISS. ON BEHALF OF
WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT AND EXPECTED TO STAY THROUGH MARCH

~~TWENTY~~
~~TWENTY~~

MEMPHIS ADVISED BY PHONE, THIS DATE.

MEMPHIS ADVISE JACKSON RETURN DEPARTURE TIME FOR JACKSON.

LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL AUTHORITIES NOTIFIED.

JACKSON WILL ADVISE APPROPRIATE OFFICES WHEN KING DEPARTS
MISS., MARCH TWENTY NEXT.

END

HFL

FBI WASH DC 3-19-68

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2-3-81 BY SP4JRM/ML

6076

3 MAR 21 1968

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 15 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson_____
Mr. DeLoach_____
Mr. Mohr_____
Mr. Bishop_____
Mr. Casper_____
Mr. Callahan_____
Mr. Conrad_____
Mr. Felt_____
Mr. Gale_____
Mr. Rosen_____
Mr. Sullivan_____
Mr. Tavel_____
Mr. Trotter_____
Tele. Room_____
Miss Holmes_____
Miss Gandy_____

FBI WASH DC

FBI DETROIT

1009AM URGENT 3-15-68 JPM

TO DIRECTOR (100-106670), ATLANTA (100-5586), LOS ANGELES, NEW ORLEANS

AND JACKSON

FROM DETROIT (100-31419) 1P

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-3-91 BY SP4S [signature]

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SM - C. OO: ATLANTA

b7(D)

ADVISED

OF THE FOLLOWING ITINERARY FOR KING:

MARCH SIXTEEN NEXT, LEAVING DETROIT ON AMERICAN AIRLINES
FLIGHT EIGHT THREE AT NINE THIRTY AM, ARRIVING LOS ANGELES AT
TEN FIFTY THREE AM, PACIFIC TIME: MARCH EIGHTEEN NEXT:
LEAVING LOS ANGELES AT TWELVE THIRTY PM, FLIGHT THREE FOUR,
NATIONAL AIRLINES, ARRIVING NEW ORLEANS FIVE FORTY FIVE PM,
SAME DATE. MARCH EIGHTEEN NEXT LEAVE NEW ORLEANS AT SIX
THIRTY FIVE PM, DELTA AIRLINES, FLIGHT FIVE SIX SIX, ARRIVING
JACKSON, MISSISSIPPI, SEVEN THIRTEEN PM.

LHM RE KING'S APPEARANCE AT GROSSE POINTE, MICHIGAN,
MARCH FOURTEEN LAST, TO FOLLOW.

END.

JMS

FBI WASH DC

55 MAR 26 1968

REC-4

100-106670-3242

3 MAR 21 1968

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 18 1968

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

FBI WASH DC

FBI LOS ANG.

3:39 PM URGENT 3-18-68 NJZ

TO DIRECTOR (100-106670), ATLANTA, JACKSON, MEMPHIS,
NEW ORLEANS AND SAN FRANCISCO
FROM LOS ANGELES (100-57229)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C.

RELOS ANGELES TEL TO BUREAU AND NEW ORLEANS, MARCH
SIXTEEN, LAST; ATLANTA TEL TO BUREAU THIS DATE, CAPTIONED
"SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, RM."

[REDACTED] ADVISED
THIS DATE DR. KING IS STAYING AT HYATT HOUSE HOTEL, FIVE
FIVE FOUR SEVEN WEST CENTURY BOULEVARD AND WILL BE LEAVING
LOS ANGELES FOR NEW ORLEANS ABOUT NOON THIS DATE VIA NATIONAL
AIRLINES.

[REDACTED] ADVISED NATIONAL HAS CONFIRMED RESERVATIONS

3 MAR 21 1968

66 MAR 28 1968

PAGE TWO

LA 100-57229

FOR DR. KING, ACCOMPANIED BY ANDREW J. YOUNG, EXECUTIVE VP
OF SCLC, TO LEAVE LOS ANGELES INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT THIS
DATE AT TWELVE THIRTY PM ABOARD NATIONAL FLIGHT THIRTY FOUR
FOR NEW ORLEANS. THERE, THEY WILL TRANSFER TO DELTA AIRLINES
FLIGHT FIVE SIX SIX ON WHICH YOUNG WILL GO TO JACKSON,
MISSISSIPPI, AND KING WILL GO TO MEMPHIS ARRIVING THERE
AT EIGHT THIRTEEN PM, MEMPHIS TIME.

[REDACTED] ADVISED TWELVE FORTY THIS DATE KING b7(D)
AND YOUNG AIRBORN AND EN ROUTE NEW ORLEANS.

ADMINISTRATIVE

AIRTEL AND LHM FOLLOW.

END

LCC

FBI WASH DC

APR 4 1968

J

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 18 1968

TELETYPE

FBI NEW ORLS

843PM URGENT 3-18-68 CDC

TO DIRECTOR, ATLANTA, AND MEMPHIS

FROM NEW ORLEANS 100-16890

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. RM.

ON THREE EIGHTEEN INSTANT

[REDACTED] ADVISED SUBJECTS
OBSERVED TO ARRIVE THIS DATE FIVE FORTY FIVE PM AND TO DEPART
SIX THIRTY FIVE PM DELTA FLIGHT FIVE SIX SIX, TO MEMPHIS, TENN.
DURING LAYOVER NEW ORLEANS, KING MADE SEVERAL TELEPHONE CALLS TO
UNKNOWN LOCATIONS.

~~CORR FIRST WOR FIRST PARA SHOULD BE "PXXX" ON~~

END

SVW

FBI WASH DC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-28-81 BY SP4 JLM/ld

6076

REC-112

100-106670-324

3 MAR 21 1968

66 MAR 28 1968

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

S-G.C. 4/6/68

D. DeLoach

b7(D)

Mr. DeLoach

Transmit the following in _____

Via AIRTEL _____

(Type in plain text or code)

Date: 3/15/68

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

FROM: SAC, DETROIT (100-31418)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

SM - C

(OO: ATLANTA)

Re Detroit airtels and LHMs to the Bureau, dated 3/8/68 and 3/12/68, and Detroit teletype to the Bureau and other offices, dated 3/15/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 12 copies, Atlanta two copies, and one each for information purposes to Los Angeles, New Orleans and Jackson, of an LHM re above matter.

Source #1 [REDACTED]

Source #2 [REDACTED]

Itinerary concerning KING's future travel were set forth in referenced Detroit teletype.

While in Detroit, Mich., KING is residing in a suite of rooms at the Statler Hotel, Detroit.

The LHM is classified confidential to protect the identity of the sources utilized.

ENCLOSURE

- 3 - Bureau (Enc.-12) (RM)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-5587) (Enc.-2) (RM)
- 1 - Los Angeles (Enc.-1) (Info.) (RM)
- 1 - New Orleans (Enc.-1) (Info.) (RM)
- 1 - Jackson (Enc.-1) (Info.) (RM)
- 3 - Detroit (1 - 157-2007) (WSP)

JEK/mcm

(11) AGENCY: ACSI, ~~CHI~~, OSI; SEC. SER:

DATE: 3/20/68

DATE FORW: 3/20/68

HOW FORW: [REDACTED]

BY: [REDACTED]

Approved: [REDACTED]

Special Agent in Charge

Sent [REDACTED]

M

Per [REDACTED]

100-66670-3239
 REC 6
 100-106670-3239
 14 MAR 18 1968
 RACIAL INT. SEC.



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
(FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION)

Detroit, Michigan
March 15, 1968

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Source Number One, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised of the following information relating to Martin Luther King, Jr.'s appearance at Grosse Pointe High School, Grosse Pointe, Michigan, on March 14, 1968:

MICH

King's appearance was arranged and sponsored by the Grosse Pointe Human Relations Council. Prior to and during King's appearance, approximately 200 pickets from Breakthrough demonstrated in front of Grosse Pointe High School.

MICH

Source Number Two, who has furnished reliable information in the past, stated that Breakthrough is an ultra-conservative group under the direction of Donald Lobsinger, which group passes out literature and demonstrates against various left wing as well as Communist sponsored affairs held in the Detroit area.

MICH

Source Number One stated King's speech dealt primarily with the future integration in the United States. He continually stressed his position of non-violence and elaborated at length on the social problems facing the Negro in America today.

During the course of the speech King, in passing, briefly mentioned his plans for a Washington, D.C. camp-in in April, 1968. He stated he wanted it understood his plan is not to "tie up and shut down" the City of Washington, D.C.,

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

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DATE 2-3-81 BY SP41em/4
6076

DECLASSIFIED BY 6080
ON 12/14/77 LEO/EG

ENCLOSURE

100-106170 3239

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-3-81 BY SP41em/4
6076

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

but he is using this action to "dramatize the plight of the poverty stricken Negro". He did not further elaborate nor give any detailed plans for the recruiting or the techniques he would be using to bring about success in this project.

During King's speech Donald Lobsinger, supra, was ejected from the meeting because of his heckling of King. He referred to King as a "traitor" because of his views on the conduct of the Vietnam war. Also two or three other individuals allegedly affiliated with Breakthrough, were escorted from the meeting for heckling and causing a disturbance. The individuals ejected were not permitted to re-enter the meeting.

Source advised that King was warmly received by those present which numbered in excess of 2,500 people. He stated the group was composed of predominately white people with a smattering of Negro people in attendance.

Source Number One further added that other than the above minor disturbances, King's appearance at Grosse Pointe High School was without serious incident.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

FROM : *MT* SAC, ATLANTA (100-5586)

SUBJECT: *in* CONTEMPLATED APPEARANCE OF
MARTIN LUTHER KING
AT COLUMBUS, OHIO, MAY 1968
RM

DATE: 3/18/68

D. M. Jones

Re Cincinnati letter to Bureau 3/11/68.

As of the present time, Atlanta has no knowledge concerning KING's itinerary for MAY 1968. Any pertinent information relating to captioned matter will be promptly forwarded Cincinnati and the Bureau.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-2-81 BY SP4 JRM/ML
6076

L

2- Bureau (RM)
1- Cincinnati (RM)
1- Atlanta
AGS:jhs
(4)

EX-114

100-106670-3238
REC-38

MAR 20 1968
22 MAR 20 1968

RA-INT-SEC



BUY U.S. SAVINGS BONDS REGULARLY ON THE PAYROLL SAVINGS PLAN

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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NOT REC. 3/18/68 Atlanta airtel + L.L.M.

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407 NCC. 3/16/68 Atlanta teletype

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- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

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- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : MR. W. C. SULLIVAN

DATE: 3-5-68

FROM : MR. G. C. MOORE *GCM*

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 3-3-87 BY SP4JAM/ML
6074

Pursuant to the Director's question as to why bringing up to date this monograph may take until 3-14-68, the following is set forth for consideration:

This section made an immediate analysis of the problem and discovered that there have been so many changes and developments in regard to organizations, leadership, and activities affecting Martin Luther King's operations that to do a truly first-class job would require not bringing the monograph up to date, but rewriting it from the very beginning. This is what the section is engaged in doing now. However, if the Director feels that urgency is paramount in this matter, this section will be only too glad to work around the clock and rewrite the monograph in a minimum of time. This would mean completing it about Friday, 3-8-68.

RECOMMENDATION:

If the Director so desires, as indicated, this section will be glad to complete it on a crash basis as described above.

GCM:hrt
(6)

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
- 1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

ADDENDUM: WCS:lm 3/5/68

It is to be noted that our analysis of the racial situation in Washington (which involves King) will be finished on Thursday of this week.

EX-104

REC-75

UNCLASSIFIED

11 MAR 15 1968

RACIAL INT. SEC.

*Memo G.C. Moore & W.C. Sullivan 3-11-68
Lt. Maj. Stigall, WH 3-13-68
1st AG, CC DAG, ARG's, I.S.D., CRM Div., CR.DIV
3-13-68 TDR: fhd*

59 MAR 20 1968

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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100 - 106670 - 3237

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F B I

Date: 3/14/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL (REGISTERED)
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670) (AIR MAIL - REGISTERED)
 FROM: SAC, LOS ANGELES (100-57229)
 SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING
 SM-C
 OO: Atlanta

██████████ advised this date that MARTIN LUTHER KING is scheduled to address the convention of the California Democratic Council (CDC) at the Anaheim Convention Center, Anaheim, California at noon on Saturday, 3/16/68. ██████████ indicated a suite of rooms has been reserved for KING and his party at the Disneyland Hotel, Anaheim, California, and that the CDC has advised that KING will arrive in Anaheim on the morning of 3/16/68, use the suite to freshen up, deliver his speech at noon, and leave Anaheim immediately thereafter.

██████████ advised no information has been developed indicating any possible disturbance in connection with KING's visit and authorities at the Disneyland Hotel and with the CDC indicate they do not know what KING's plans are after he leaves Anaheim.

- ③ - Bureau (RM)
 2 - Atlanta (100-5586) (RM)
 2 - Los Angeles

LJM/dar
 (7)

EX-110

REC 8

100-106670-325

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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 DATE 2-2-87 BY SP4jam/6576

MAR 16 1968

RACIAL INT. SECT.

Approved: _____

Sent _____

Per _____

62 MAR 26 1968

Special Agent in Charge

LA 100-57229

b7(D)

[REDACTED] advises [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] coverage of KING's appearance and Los Angeles
will submit appropriate communication should any incident
occur in connection with his appearance.

XXXXXX
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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 17 1968

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-28-81 BY SP4JML/ML

FBI LOS ANG.

1021 PM DEFERRED 3/16/68 VLB

TO: DIRECTOR (100-106670) AND NEW ORLEANS

FROM: LOS ANGELES (100-57229) 2 P

MARTIN LUTHER KING: SM - C.

[REDACTED] ADVISED TODAY KING APPEARED PRESS
CONFERENCE DISNEYLAND HOTEL, [REDACTED] STATING HE NEVER ENDORSED
ANY PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE. SPOKE HIGHLY OF SENATOR EUGENE
MC CARTHY STATING HE MIGHT ENDORSE HIM AS PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE
IN NINETEEN SIXTYEIGHT ELECTION. CLAIMED HE IS PASSIVE, NON-
VIOLENT BUT MILITANT AGAINST POVERTY AND VIETNAM WAR. ALSO APPEARED
AS SPEAKER AT CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL LUNCHEON, ANAHEIM
CONVENTION CENTER. KING STATED IF U.S. GOVERNMENT WOULD DO
SOMETHING ABOUT NEGRO POVERTY IN WINTER THERE WOULD BE LESS
LIKELIHOOD OF SUMMER VIOLENCE. STATED THERE WILL BE MARCH ON
WASHINGTON D.C. APRIL NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT AND PARTICIPANTS WILL
CONDUCT "STAY-IN" AT GOVERNMENT OFFICES UNTIL END OF CONGRESSIONAL
SESSION TO PROTEST NEGRO POVERTY. STATED RIDICULOUS TO SPEND
END PAGE ONE

4-110

REC-19

100-106670-3235

9 MAR 18 1968

54 MAR 21 1968

cc. J. Wells

Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

67(D)

B

100-106670-3235
MAR 18 1968
5

PAGE TWO

LA 100-57229

MONEY TO KILL VIETNAMESE IN VIETNAM AND NOT HELP UNDERPRIVILEGED NEGRO.

KING LEFT ANAHEIM TWO THIRTY PM FOR UNKNOWN APPOINTMENT IN LOS ANGELES. [REDACTED] ADVISED [REDACTED] KING LEAVES b7(D)² LOS ANGELES FOR NEW ORLEANS MARCH EIGHTEEN NEXT AT TWELVE THIRTY PM ON NATIONAL AIRLINES FLIGHT NUMBER THIRTY FOUR.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

AIRTEL AND LHM FOLLOWS.

END

PGM

FBI WASH DC

F

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 15 1968

TELETYPE

FBI ATLANTA

7:54PM URGENT 3-15-68 LCS

TO DIRECTOR 100-106670 AND LOS ANGELES

FROM ATLANTA 100-5586

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C.

FINAL EDITION OF THE "ATLANTA JOURNAL", DAILY ATLANTA NEWSPAPER,
MAR. FOURTEEN LAST PUBLISHED ARTICLE CAPTIONED, "DR. KING SEEKING
MINORITY COALITION" BYLINED DON MC KEE, ASSOCIATED PRESS. THIS
ARTICLE, IN PART, STATED "KING PLANS TO MEET NEXT SATURDAY IN
LOS ANGELES WITH CESAR CHAVEZ, FARM LABOR ORGANIZER, WHO HAS
LED A LONG STRIKE AGAINST GRAPE GROWERS AROUND DELANO, CALIF."

FOR INFORMATION.

END

SVW

FBI WASH DC

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DATE 2-3-87 BY SP4VJH/ML
6076

X-110

REC-14

CO Wells

73 MAR 21 1968

Mr. Tolson_____
Mr. DeLoach_____
Mr. Mohr_____
Mr. Bishop_____
Mr. Casper_____
Mr. Callahan_____
Mr. Conrad_____
Mr. Felt_____
Mr. Gale_____
Mr. Rosen_____
Mr. Sullivan_____
Mr. Tavel_____
Mr. Trotter_____
Tele. Room_____
Miss Holmes_____
Miss Gandy_____

WCS
PCC

5-
RUS
D. Wells

B

100-106670-3254

9 MAR 18 1968

VIA TELETYPE

MAR 15 1968

ENCIPHERED

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

WASH DC --4--

5-00PM URGENT 3-15-68 NJZ

TO DIRECTOR (100-106670) PLAINTEXT
FROM LOS ANGELES (100-57229)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-2-87 BY SP-11/MLK
6076 LCH
D. DeLoach

REFERENCE LA AIRTEL TO BU MARCH FOURTEEN LAST AND DETROIT
TEL MARCH FIFTEEN INSTANT.

[REDACTED] ADVISED KING
REPORTEDLY ARRIVING LOS ANGELES MARCH SIXTEEN. WILL CONDUCT
JOINT PRESS CONFERENCE ELEVEN AM MARCH SIXTEEN AT DISNEYLAND
HOTEL, ANAHEIM, TOGETHER WITH DAVID SCHOENBRUN, FORMER FOREIGN
CORRESPONDENT, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

KING HAS SUITE DISNEYLAND HOTEL WHERE HE WILL REMAIN
ONE DAY, MARCH SIXTEEN, WILL ATTEND CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATIC COUNCIL
CONVENTION, ANAHEIM CONVENTION CENTER FROM TWELVE FORTY FIVE TO
TWO PM, MARCH SIXTEEN. WILL BE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT CONVENTION
WHICH WILL BE ATTENDED BY APPROXIMATELY SEVEN THOUSAND PERSONS.
KING SCHEDULED DEPART LOS ANGELES MONDAY MARCH EIGHTEEN FOR NEW
ORLEANS.

70 MAR 21 1968

MR. DELOACH FOR MR. TOLSON

EX-110 REC-10 100-106670-3233

MAR 18 1968

5. Dmk

PAGE TWO

LA 100-57229

ADMINISTRATIVE.

ANAHEIM PD, LAPD AND LACSO WILL AFFORD KING USUAL COVERAGE.

LOS ANGELES DIVISION MAINTAINING CLOSE LIAISON WITH POLICE AND
SOURCES. AIRTEL AND LHM FOLLOWS.

END

EX

E X R

FBI WASH DC

ca Wells

cc (MA) SULLIVAN

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, CINCINNATI (157-New)

SUBJECT:

CONTEMPLATED APPEARANCE OF MARTIN
LUTHER KING AT COLUMBUS, OHIO,
MAY, 1968
RM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-2-81 BY SP4J DATE: 3/11/68
6076

[REDACTED] telephonically advised that
[REDACTED] Church [REDACTED] is holding its Ohio State
Convention at Columbus, Ohio, in mid-May, 1968. An
invitation has already been sent to the Reverend MARTIN
LUTHER KING to appear as principal speaker for the event.

[REDACTED] stated he very much opposes this action
and is currently doing all in his power in an effort to
have the invitation cancelled. To date he does not know
whether KING has accepted the invitation nor how firm is
the commitment by the church group. [REDACTED] asked whether
the FBI could furnish him any information to support his
stand against the invitation of KING.

He was, of course, informed the FBI could not
provide any type information nor could it make any
comment whatsoever either on KING or concerning his con-
templated appearance. [REDACTED] stated he understands this
policy and did not press for data.

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - Atlanta (RM)
2 - Cincinnati

RFM/mae
(6)

REC-52

EX-110

100-106170-3232

MAR 13 1968

MAR 18 15 22 BN .28

- DIRECT DIA
H.C.D.

RACIAL INT. SECT.



5010-108-02

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

CI 157-New

[REDACTED] agreed to keep the Columbus, Ohio Resident Agency advised of formulation of plans in this regard by the church group and would inform whether, in fact, KING has accepted an invitation to appear at Columbus, Ohio, for the mid-May convention. b7(c)

Atlanta is requested to advise, through its sources, whether there are any plans by KING to appear at Columbus, Ohio, under auspices of [REDACTED] Church [REDACTED] during May, 1968.

Bureau will be kept advised.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: 2/29/68

FROM : G. C. Moore *GC/M*

1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

6076
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE *2-3-81* BY *SP4Jm/lu*

Mr. Tolson has suggested, and the Director agreed, that the monograph on Martin Luther King, Jr., be brought up to date.

C-3
This is an excellent suggestion and we have already started the necessary research. Bringing this monograph up to date and disseminating it at high level prior to King's "Washington Spring Project" should serve again to remind top-level officials in Government of the wholly disreputable character of King.

As you know, King's "Washington Spring Project" was originally scheduled for early April, 1968. However, our Washington Field Office has developed information that King's group is experiencing difficulty in recruiting individuals to participate in the demonstration and the date for the project has now tentatively been set for April 27, 1968.

Because of the importance of doing a thorough job on this, we will conduct an exhaustive file review to bring together the most complete and up-to-date information and to present it in a hard-hitting manner. To make the brief timely, we will have it completed and ready for dissemination by March 14, 1968.

RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

TDR:lmr

(6) *June*

REC-11P

1 MAR 5 1968

54 MAR 19 1968

RACIAL SECT.

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

~~SECRET~~

The Attorney General

Director, FBI

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

1 - Mr. DeLoach 1968
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Liaison
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. Wells

I thought you would be interested in the enclosed current study entitled "Martin Luther King, Jr., - A Current Analysis," particularly in view of his announced plans for massive civil disobedience in the Nation's Capital in April, 1968.

A copy of the enclosed communication has been made available to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House and other interested Government agencies.

Enclosure

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2-8-81 BY SP4JRM

100-106670

- 1 - The Deputy Attorney General (Enclosure)
- 1 - Mr. J. Walter Yeagley (Enclosure)
Assistant Attorney General

- 1 - Mr. Fred M. Vinson, Jr. (Enclosure)
Assistant Attorney General
- 1 - Mr. Stephen J. Pollak (Enclosure)
Assistant Attorney General

NOTE: See memo G. C. Moore to Sullivan, 3/11/68, "Martin Luther King, Jr., SM-C," TDR:fhd. Classified "Secret" as it contains information from highly sensitive sources whose disclosure could seriously injure the national defense.

TDR:fhd (13)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

79 MAR 15 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF DECLASSIFICATION
DATE 12/28/77 EJS

DECLASSIFIED BY 16080
ON 8/16/77 160159

REC 27

~~SECRET~~

Upon removal of class.
ified material, this letter
becomes unclassified.

100-106670-132
MAR 14 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Date: 3/12/68

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 (Priority)
 DATE 4-14-81

2.381
 CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4 JRM/ck
 REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
 FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
 DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3-12-88
6076

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-8428)
 FROM: SAC, BIRMINGHAM (157-3236)
 WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT
 RM
 OO: WFO

HEMOR
ENCL
Pi
DD
100-106670

ReBuairtel, 2/29/68, to Atlanta and other offices.

Enclosed for the Bureau are 11 copies of a letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination. Copies of this letterhead memorandum have been disseminated locally to military intelligence agencies, U. S. Secret Service and U. S. Attorney.

100-106670
 Birmingham is currently preparing an investigative report concerning THOMAS WRENN and upon completion will be forwarded to the Bureau. It is noted that THOMAS WRENN is on the rabble rouser index.

NOT RECORDED

b7D)

(3 - Bureau (Enc. 11) (RM)
 - Atlanta (157-2924) (Enc. 1) (RM)
 - Washington Field (157-1395) (Enc. 1) (RM)
 1 - Birmingham
 CBS:bsg
 (6)

AGENCY: ACSI, OSI; SEC. SER:
 DATE FORW: 3/19/68
 HOW FORW: RAO IDIU
 BY: KS

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

Bishop

Approved: [Signature]
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent 10 M Per AT + CHM 806940

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

100-106670-117 C114C



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Birmingham, Alabama 35203
March 12, 1968

RE: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT

Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), has publicly announced he will conduct a massive civil disobedience campaign in the nation's capitol the first week of April, 1968, in an effort to pressure Congress into passing legislation favorable to the Negro.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

The attached page sets forth more detailed data relative to this project.

2-2-81

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY SP4JH/12
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3-12-88
6076

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
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DATE 4-14-81

100-106670-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
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NOT REC. 3/12/68 Birmingham airtel to LA pg. 2

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X FOR THIS PAGE X
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : The Director

DATE: 3-13-68

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

Pages H1871-H1872. Congressman Ashbrook, (R) Ohio, stated "In February, 1968, before a House Appropriations Subcommittee, J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the FBI, commented on the policy of exploitation of minority groups which is a prime weapon of the Communist Party arsenal." He inserted a quote from Mr. Hoover's testimony. He also commented on Martin Luther King's affiliation with the Communist Party and pointed out that "The latest illustration of Martin Luther King's affinity for Communist causes was provided by the Communist publication, the Worker, of March 3, 1968, reporting on the recent meeting at Carnegie Hall to honor the DuBois Centennial Year. According to the

Worker account, the gathering was organized by Freedomways magazine which J. Edgar Hoover describes as a quarterly Marxist Negro review and which is published under the aegis of the Communist Party." Mr. Ashbrook included the article from the Worker entitled "Wide Range of Notables At Memorial To DuBois" written by Mike Davidow.

100-126670-
NOT RECORDED
87 MAR 21 1968

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for 3-12-68 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

79 MAR 27 1968

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NOT REC. 3/11/68 Philadelphia Teletype.

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ FBI

Date: 3/4/68

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AND FIELD OFFICES

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(Type in plaintext or code) ADVISED BY ROUTING

SLIP(S) OF class

Via _____

AIRTEL

(Priority)

DATE 4-14-81 2-381
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FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION 3-4-88APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES

ADVISED BY ROUTING

SLIP(S) OF ClassificationDATE 12/29/77 RSS

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-8428)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (157-2052)

SUBJECT: WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT
RACIAL MATTERS
(OO:WFO)

There are enclosed for the Bureau 10 copies of an LHM containing information furnished by [REDACTED] on 3/4/68, concerning a statement which LEVISON wanted to give to MARTIN LUTHER KING for a press conference KING was holding that day. (b)(1)

[REDACTED]

(b)(1)

- ④ Bureau (Encls.10)(RM)
 ① 100-106670)(M.L.KING)
 3- Atlanta (Encls.3)(RM)
 (1- 100-5586)(M.L.KING)
 (1- 100-5718)(COMINFIL SCLC)
 2- Washington Field (Encls.2)(RM)
 1- New York (100-111180)(STANLEY LEVISON) 41
 1- New York (100-149194)(COMINFIL SCLC) 43
 1- New York (100-136585)(M.L.KING)
 1- New York (100-153735)(CIRM) 41
 1- New York (157-2052) 43

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

JFO:ptp
(15)NOT RECORDED
202 MAR 14 1968Classified By 6080
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

CARBON COPY.

ENCLOSURE

54 MAR 9 1968

LEO/KJG

12/19/77

~~SECRET~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.New York, New York
March 4, 1968APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF

DATE

~~SECRET~~Washington Spring Project
Racial Matters2.381
CLASSIFIED AND *SP4JRM/ld*
EXTENDED BY *2*
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION *3-4-88*

6076

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, learned on March 4, 1968, that on that date, Stanley Levison contacted Dora Mc Donald, Secretary to Martin Luther King, Jr., Head of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), to inform her that he had another statement for King's press conference scheduled for March 4, 1968. She advised Levison that they were working on a statement based on material which Levison had furnished previously. (S)

The source advised that Mc Donald, after checking with King, told Levison that King said to take the statement from Levison because they might be able to use some of it at the press conference. (S)

Levison furnished the statement to Mc Donald which statement indicates that the members of the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders deserves the nation's gratitude (S)

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Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite

LED/KJg 12/19/77

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declassification~~

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SLIP(S) OFDATE *12/21/77* *65*

ENCLOSURE

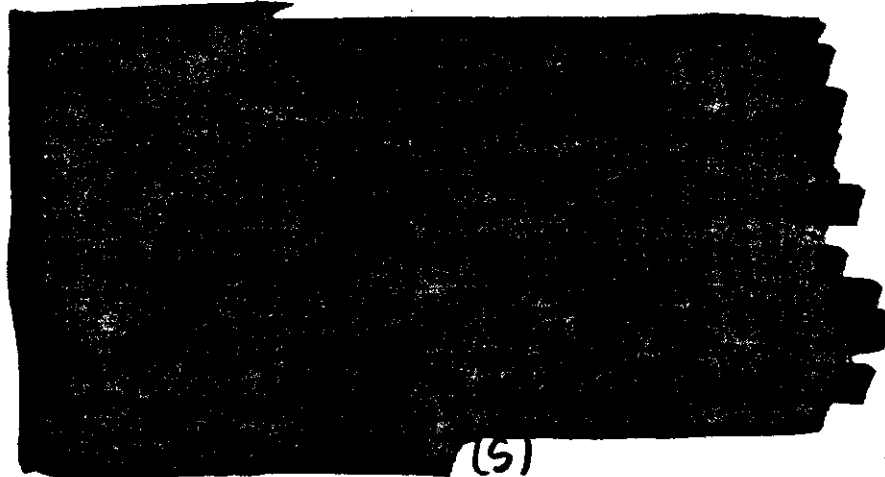
~~SECRET~~

Washington Spring Project

because they had the wisdom to perceive the truth and the courage to state it. Levison noted that the warning of this commission could be summed up in one sentence, "Our Nation is splitting up into hostile societies and the chief destructive cutting force is white racism". He added that it is not enough to praise the findings of the commission, that every American has a duty to solve the problem. Levison continued, in his statement, that the people must take charge of the preservation of the nation. The SCLC has already called upon the poor, Negro and white, to confront official Washington in April, 1968, and they will not permit the Government to uncover the truth then rebury it.

Levison further stated that they believe that the highest patriotism demands the end of the Vietnam War and the opening of a bloodless war over racism and poverty. He said they would try through sacrifice and militant mass pressure to transform the commission report from recommendations to national policy. (S)

"The New York Times", a New York City daily newspaper in its issue of March 4, 1968, Page 22, contained an article on Martin Luther King's "poor people's campaign" scheduled for Washington, D.C. in April, 1968. The article noted that the starting date of the Washington, D.C. campaign would be announced Tuesday (March 5, 1968) at the headquarters of King's SCLC in Atlanta. (u)



b(1)

(S)

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 3/4/68

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ADVISED BY ROUTING
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Via

AIRTEL

SECRET

(Priority)

DATE

class
4-14-81

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-434819)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-144189)

SUBJECT: FREEDOMWAYS ASSOCIATES, INC.
IS-C
(OO: NY)APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S)

DATE 12/29/77/PS

There are enclosed for the Bureau ten copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) containing information about the tribute to W.E.B. DU BOIS, sponsored by "Freedomways" Magazine, held on Friday night, 2/23/68. This information is taken from the 3/3/68 issue of "The Worker" which contained an account of the tribute. (u)

[REDACTED]

A copy of this LHM is being sent to the WFO for its information because it is the office of origin for the Washington Spring Project. (u)

- ⑤ - Bureau (100-434819) (Encls. 10) (RM)
 (1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 (1 - 157-8428) (WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT)
 2 - Atlanta (100-) (Encls. 2) (RM)
 (1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 1 - Washington Field (100-) (Encl. 1) (INFO) (RM)
 1 - New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING) (41)
 1 - New York (100-91330) (J.H.O'DELL) (41)
 1 - New York (100-113220) (OSSIE DAVIS) (46)
 1 - New York (157-2052) (WASHINGTON SPRING PROJECT) (42)
 1 - New York (100-151987) (DCA) (41)
 1 - New York (100-144189) (41)

JFO: gmd

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

Exempt from GDS, Category 2

(15)

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Date of Declassification Indefinite

ENCLOSURE EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN

LED/CG 12/19/77

Approved:

OTHERWISE

Sent

Per

Special Agent in Charge

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SECRET

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY
SP4 JAM/ML

REASON FOR EXTENSION

FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2

DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION

3-4-81

2

6076

MAR 20 1968



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Bureau 100-434819

New York, New York
March 4, 1968

~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY *SP4JRM/ld*
REASON FOR EXTENSION *2*
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION *4-4-88*

Re: Freedomways Associates, Incorporated
Internal Security - C

6076

cced
SN
4-14-81
DATE

"The Worker", an East Coast Communist newspaper, on March 3, 1968, page 3, reported on the tribute to Dr. W.E.B. DuBois, held at Carnegie Hall, on Friday night, February 23, 1968. It said that the event was organized by "Freedomways" Magazine and inaugurated a year of celebration of the 100th Anniversary of the birth of Dr. DuBois. DuBois was described as a "scholar, writer, teacher, organizer and Communist".

The article stated that Dr. Martin Luther King delivered the address honoring the DuBois Centennial Year. It recounted King's remarks in praise of DuBois and said that:

"Summing up DuBois' life, King declared 'We can't talk of Dr. DuBois without recognizing that he was a radical all of his life. Some people would like to ignore the fact that he was a Communist in his later years. It is worth noting that Abraham Lincoln warmly welcomed the support of Karl Marx during the Civil War and corresponded with him freely'."

The article also stated that "King was vigorously applauded when he said:

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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declassification~~

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Exempt from GDS, Category *7*
Date of Declassification Indefinite

LEO/rjg 12/19/77

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Freedomways Associates, Incorporated
Internal Security - C

"It is time to cease muting the fact that Dr. DuBois was a genius and chose to be a Communist. Our irrational obsessive anti-Communism has led us into too many quagmires....."

King, according to the article, recalled that DuBois was a leader of the peace movement in his time and, as is the case with Dr. Benjamin Spock, was indicted and arrested, in February, 1951, as a leader of the Peace Information Center. Alluding to the activities he is planning for Washington, D.C., King is reported to have said that DuBois will be with those participating in these activities in Washington, D.C., in April, 1968, "to demand our right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness".

"The Worker" account of the DuBois celebration related that J. H. O'Dell, the Associate Managing Editor of "Freedomways" Magazine, opened the evening's program and welcomed the audience to the centennial celebration. It stated further that Ossie Davis acted as master of ceremonies and that "Davis called on the audience to come to the aid of the militant W.E.B. DuBois Clubs which are being persecuted by the subversive activities control board under the revived McCarran Act". It quoted Davis as saying "the DuBois Clubs are not expendable".

Characterizations of Freedomways Associates, Inc., and the W.E.B. DuBois Clubs of America (DCA), are set forth in the appendix.

Ossie Davis

[REDACTED]

b(1)

(S)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Freedomways Associates, Incorporated
Internal Security - C

Jack O'Dell

The Fall, 1967 issue of "Freedomways",
lists Jack O'Dell under the name of J.H. O'Dell,
as its Associate Managing Editor.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

(S)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

2-3-81
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCR 2.0.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 3-5-88
6076

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells
March 5, 1968

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
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Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

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100-106670

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SEE NOTE PAGE TWO.

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Date of Declassification Indefinite

62 MAR 15 1968 TELETYPE UNIT ☐

LED 89 12/16/77

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~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

(S)
[REDACTED]

b(1)

XEROX COPIES TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE;
SECRETARIES OF LABOR, AGRICULTURE, DEFENSE; MR. WILLIAM WELSH;
SECRET SERVICE; AG; DAG; AAGs POLLAK, YEAGLEY AND VINSON;
INTER-DIVISION INFO UNIT; ARMY; NAVY; AND AIR FORCE.

cc to General T. DeLoach, DSA 3/6/68 by Courier

NOTE:

Classified "Secret" inasmuch as the concealed sources for the above information are highly sensitive sources operating in the racial field whose disclosure would seriously damage our intelligence coverage and be injurious to the national defense.

See cover memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan, dated 3/4/68, captioned as above, prepared by DMW:lmr.

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Memorandum

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan *WCS*

DATE: 3/4/68

FROM : G. C. Moore *gcm*

~~SECRET~~
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

PURPOSE:

Attached for your approval for dissemination are copies of a communication containing plans of the advisors to Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), which deals with his massive civil disobedience campaign to be held in Washington, D. C. in April, 1968.

BACKGROUND:

King in the past has publicly announced he will conduct a massive civil disobedience campaign he calls the "Washington Spring Project" in ~~early~~ April, 1968, to pressure Congress into passing legislation favorable to the Negro.

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Enclosure *sent 3-5-68*

DMW:lmr

(6) *gmi*

100-106670

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OTHERWISE.

CONTINUED - OVER

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Date of Declassification Indefinite
LEO/rjg 12/16/77

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2.38.1
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *SP4 gmi/k*
REASON FOR EXTENSION *2*
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR *3-4-88*
DECLASSIFICATION

6076

1- ENCLOSED

Memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan
RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

OBSERVATIONS:

b(1)

[REDACTED]

RECOMMENDATION:

That copies of the enclosures be forwarded to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Mr. William Welsh, Administrative Assistant to the Vice President; Secretary of Agriculture Freeman; Secretary of Labor Wirtz; Secretary of Defense; Secret Service; the Attorney General; the Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General Pollak, Yeagley, and Vinson; the Inter-Division Information Unit of the Department; and to the Departments of Army, Navy, and Air Force.

cc to Kenneth T. DeLoach, NSA 3/6/68 by Courier

*Amw
DRC
WCH*

D JH

✓

do

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



~~SECRET~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

March 5, 1968

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by
confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished
reliable information in the past.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

~~SECRET~~
~~Group 1~~

Classified By 6080
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite
LEO/rjg 12/19/77

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

100-106670-3229
ENCLOSURE

2.354
CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY S. P. [illegible]
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION 3-5-88

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-106670-3229 encl. pg. 2

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Freedomways Associates, Inc.
Internal Security-C APPENDIX

1.

FREEDOMWAYS ASSOCIATES, INC.

The records of the New York State Secretary of State, Albany, New York, show that the Certificate of Incorporation of Freedomways Associates, Inc., was filed on March 2, 1961.

On May 24, 1961, a source advised that a report was given on "Freedomways" at a meeting of the National Board, Communist Party, USA (CP, USA), held on May 24, 1961. It was stated that the central purpose of "Freedomways" is to develop a theory and positive criticism of currents in the Negro Movement, as well as to raise the level of understanding and discussion taking place in Negro life today and to project a socialist and pro-Soviet orientation. (S)

On May 25, 1961, a second source advised that "Freedomways" was set up for the CP, USA by JAMES JACKSON. (S)

The First Quarter, 1967, issue of "Freedomways", self-described as "A Quarterly Review of the Negro Freedom Movement" published by Freedomways Associates, Incorporated, 799 Broadway, New York City, lists the following as its editorial staff:

JOHN HENRIK CLARKE, Associate Editor
ESTHER JACKSON, Managing Editor
J. H. O'DELL, Associate Managing Editor
JOHN L. DEVINE, Art Editor

A third source made available information on July 1, 1964, indicating that JOHN HENRIK CLARKE attended the first and founding meeting of the American Institute for Marxist Studies (AIMS) which was held on December 19, 1963, and continued on January 10, 1964.

This source also made available information on August 14, 1964, indicating that CLARKE is an "Associate" of AIM

[REDACTED]

b(1)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Freedomways Associates, Inc.
Internal Security - C

APPENDIX

2.

FREEDOMWAYS ASSOCIATES, INC. (CONTINUED)

[REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] S

[REDACTED] S

[REDACTED] S

b(1)

A characterization of AIMS is set
out separately.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~


Re: Freedomways Associates, Inc.
Internal Security - C

APPENDIX

1

AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR MARXIST STUDIES

A source advised on April 9, 1963, that on April 7, 1963, at a meeting of the District Committee of the Communist Party, United States of America (CPUSA), of New England, held in Boston, Massachusetts, HERBERT APTHEKER stated he was developing an organization called American Institute for Marxist Studies (AIMS), which would eventually legalize the CP. He stated AIMS would publish literature on History, Science, Physics, Archeology and other subjects which would be put out quarterly with various supplements.



A third source advised on June 7, 1963, that on June 3, 1963, HERBERT APTHEKER spoke at the CPUSA, New York District Board meeting concerning AIMS. APTHEKER stated that AIMS would unite and strengthen the CP although the CP would not be connected with it. He stated AIMS was being formed to operate within the scope of the McCarran and Smith Acts and would legally bring Marxist material and opinions to the attention of American scholars and the general public.

A fourth source reported on August 29, 1966, that AIMS issues a "Newsletter" every other month. This source also made available the information that AIMS issues publications and holds symposiums concerning Marxism.

A fifth source advised on May 9, 1967, that as of that date, AIMS was located on the fifth floor west of 20 West 30th Street, New York, New York.

- 6 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

Re: Freedomways Associates, Inc.
Internal Security - C

W.E.B. DU BOIS CLUBS OF AMERICA (DCA)

~~SECRET~~

A source advised that on October 26-27, 1963, a conference of members of the Communist Party, USA (CPUSA), including national functionaries, met in Chicago, Illinois, for the purpose of setting in motion forces for the establishment of a new national Marxist-oriented youth organization which would hunt for the most peaceful transition to socialism. The delegates were told that it would be reasonable to assume that the young socialists attracted into this new organization would eventually pass into the CP itself.

A second source has advised that the founding convention for the new youth organization was held from June 19-21, 1964, at 150 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California, at which time the name W.E.B. Du Bois Clubs of America (DCA) was adopted. Approximately 500 delegates from throughout the United States attended this convention.

The second source advised in September, 1966, that MIKE ZAGARELL, CPUSA Youth Director, stated that in Negro communities the Party still supported the plan to build "left" socialist centers and to solidify the Party base through the DCA. This source also advised in September, 1966, that DANIEL RUBIN, CPUSA National Organizational Secretary, stated the Party believes the DCA should have a working class outlook and be a mass organization favorable to socialism, socialist countries and Marxism, and in April, 1967, GUS HALL, CPUSA, General Secretary, indicated that the DCA primary emphasis should be on developing mass resistance to the draft.

A third source advised in September, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER was elected chairman of the DCA on September 10, 1967, near the conclusion of the Third National Convention of the DCA held in New York, New York, from September 8-10, 1967.

A fourth source advised during August, 1967, that JARVIS TYNER is a member of the National Committee of the CPUSA.

A fifth confidential source advised on September 21, 1967, that the headquarters of the DCA is located at 34 West 17th Street, New York, New York.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
March 4, 1968

*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

Bureau 100-434819

Title Freedomways Associates, Inc.

Character Internal Security - C

Reference New York letterhead memorandum,
dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

FBI

Date: 3/4/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via _____
(Priority)

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, WFO (175-25)(RUC)

Threats Against President JOHNSON
(OO:SF)

ReSFteletype to Bureau dated 2/27/68. Bureau teletype to SF dated 2/28/68.

Enclosed for the Bureau are original and four copies of an LHM and two copies of FD 376 regarding captioned subject.

Enclosed for the information of San Francisco is one copy of LHM.

WFO indices negative re [redacted] and [redacted]

Investigation reflected in the enclosed LHM was conducted by SA [redacted]

No Further investigation in this matter will be conducted by WFO UACB.

- 1 - Bureau (Enc. 7)
1 - San Francisco (175-0) (Enc. 1) (AM)
1 - WFO

JTS:bah
(6)

C. C. Bishop

AIRTEL

XEROX

MAR 22 1968

REC-43

62-109078-

315

MAR 5 1968

NOT RECORDED

MAR 22 1968

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-3-81 BY SP4JAN/ML

RE: TWO COPIES AND COPY OF ENCL FILED IN 62-109078-3



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Washington, D.C. 20535

March 4, 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-3-81 BY SP4 BMD

6076

[REDACTED]
The San Francisco office of the Federal Bureau of
Investigation advised that on February 27, 1968, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] furnished the following information.

[REDACTED] has become acquainted
with [REDACTED] whom he describes as "anti-Negro", "anti-left",
and "anti-liberal".

PLA [REDACTED] denounced all liberals and particularly Negro
leaders. [REDACTED] recently revealed [REDACTED] that he had com-
piled a list of eleven persons that he wished killed through
assassination. [REDACTED] offered to furnish [REDACTED] airline tic-
kets, an untraceable weapon, not described but believed to be
a rifle or explosives, if he would travel to an appropriate place
which was not revealed, to kill one of the unnamed persons on
the list. [REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] list included the names
of Senator Robert Kennedy and ten other persons, all of whom he
believes to be negro including H. Rap Brown, Stokely Carmichael,
and Martin Luther King.

[REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] is a strong supporter of
ex-Governor George Wallace [REDACTED]

In conversations during January or February, 1968,

XEROX
MAR 22 1968
plf

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

62-109478-
100-106630-

3152

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] was extremely critical of President Johnson and made the general statement that the President would be shot but stated no specific method or time. [REDACTED] gained the impression that [REDACTED] statement regarding the President may have had some connection with the Democratic National Convention. [REDACTED] did not ask [REDACTED] to assist in this project.

[REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] had made no mention of any organization in which he is active, such as the Ku Klux Klan or the Minutemen. b7C b7(D)

[REDACTED] is described as a white male, American, 5'9" or 5'10", 180 pounds. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] resides in a motel in the [REDACTED] name and location unknown.

On February 28, 1968, the following persons were contacted and advised of the facts of this matter. All persons contacted advised that they would take appropriate action within the jurisdiction of their organization. b7(C)

| | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2/28/68 | 4:52 pm | SA [REDACTED] | Sergeant [REDACTED] | Metropolitan Police Department, WI |
| 2/28/68 | 5:15 pm | SA [REDACTED] | SA [REDACTED] | Secret Service |
| 2/28/68 | 5:26 pm | SA [REDACTED] | Captain [REDACTED] | Capitol Police Department, WI |

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

MAR 4 1968

Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. ☐ Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. ☒ Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. ☐ Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. ☐ U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. ☐ Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) ☐ Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) ☐ Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) ☐ Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. ☐ Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph ☐ has been furnished ☐ enclosed ☒ is not available
☐ may be available through _____

Very truly yours,

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) 1
U. S. Secret Service Washington Field Office, Washington, D.C.

Enclosure(s) 1:1

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form
becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Mr. DeLoach

DATE: 2/29/68

FROM :

T. E. Bishop

SUBJECT:

PARADE MAGAZINE
QUESTION RE MARTIN LUTHER KING

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-2-81 BY SP4JAW
6076

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

On 2/29/68 [REDACTED] telephonically contacted me from New York. Parade Magazine is a Sunday supplement which is distributed with a number of newspapers, including "The Washington Post." Each Sunday it carries a "Questions and Answers" section which deals with gossip, rumor, etc., concerning prominent individuals. Both the questions and the answers, of course, are made up by the editors of Parade Magazine and the format is merely a way of getting out the rumor and gossip to the public.

[REDACTED] stated that they are contemplating utilizing the following question and answer in a forthcoming issue of Parade:

"Question: Is it true that the FBI has a complete file on Martin Luther King's sex life?"

"Answer: Not a complete file, but it has a great deal of titilating information about his sexual activities."

[REDACTED] asked me if the FBI would have any objection to the above question and answer being run. I told him that we most certainly have an objection because it clearly intimates that the FBI is furnishing information to the public concerning Martin Luther King. I pointed out to him that under no circumstances would the FBI make any comment concerning such a question and, therefore, we would most strongly object if Parade Magazine used the question and answer in the above form.

I asked him what his source was for the answer set forth above. He hemmed and hawed and finally stated that he was using as his source the article by Richard Harwood which appeared in "The Washington Post" on 2/25/68 since the article had stated that the FBI

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Jones

100-106670-

NOT RECORDED
191 MAR 13 1968

4 MAR 11 1968

TEB:mis

MAR 19 1968

CONTINUED - OVER CRIME RESEARCH

Bishop to DeLoach
RE: PARADE MAGAZINE

had a record of King's sex life and had made this available to certain individuals. I told [REDACTED] that he had certainly utilized an unreliable source and that it ought to be obvious to any normal individual that Harwood's article was filled with lies and innuendos, and was intended to be an attack on the FBI. I advised [REDACTED] that the information in the article was completely inaccurate and none of it had emanated from the FBI. b7(c)

[REDACTED] then advised that, in view of my feelings, they would not utilize the above question and answer in its present form and that, as a matter of fact, he thought they would just forget the whole thing and not print anything along the above lines.

RECOMMENDATION:

None. For information.

✓ Dyer TSS JS me

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : The Director

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

DATE: 2/1/68

Page H1402. Congressman Wyman, (R) New Hampshire, spoke concerning a news item appearing in the Washington Star which indicated that the Young Democrats of the District of Columbia have voted unanimously to support and take part in Martin Luther King's civil disobedience program. Mr. Wyman stated "Joining in a program of massive civil disobedience that is expected to be illegal, that is announced to be unlawful, if necessary, is going to mean trouble. It is a revelation of the lengths to which the Young Democrats are prepared to go in aggravation of social friction for supposed political gain."

Original filed in:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 JSM/lt

100-106610-
6076

NOT RECORDED
123 MAR 11 1968

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for 2/1/68 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

55 MAR 11 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

FBI

DATE 2-3-81 BY SP4 JAM/la

Date:

2/27/68

Transmit the following in

6076

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via

AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

(Priority)

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (175-0)

SUBJECT:

THREAT AGAINST THE PRESIDENT JOHNSON
OF THE UNITED STATES

Remytel to Bureau 2/27/68.

Enclosed herewith as indicated below is letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination:

To Bureau - Original and 6 copies of LHM
To Mobile - 1 copy of LHM
To Sacramento - 1 copy of LHM

The Mobile and Sacramento Offices are requested to search indices for background data concerning subject and furnish any pertinent information to the Bureau and to San Francisco for information of Secret Service, San Francisco, particularly any information relative to possible membership or activity by [REDACTED] in connection with KKK, Minutemen, or similar group.

A copy of the LHM has been disseminated to Secret Service, San Francisco.

- 3 - Bureau (Encls. 6)
2 - Mobile (Encl. 1)
2 - Sacramento (Encl. 1)
2 - San Francisco

WH:ab
(9)

ENCLOSURE

EX-108
NOT RECORDED
168 MAR 26 1968

62-109178-3150
22 MAR 1968

Approved:

55 MAR 27 1968

Sent

M

Per

Special Agent in Charge

ORIGINAL FILED IN



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

San Francisco, California

February 27, 1968

[REDACTED] b7c
THREAT AGAINST THE PRESIDENT
OF THE UNITED STATES

[REDACTED] furnished the following information on February 27, 1968:

In about November or December, 1967, in the course of his employment, he observed a person he came to know as [REDACTED] commence to patronize the restaurant. He first noticed [REDACTED] as a member on two separate occasions of a party [REDACTED] b7c b7d

He subsequently became well acquainted with [REDACTED] who visited the restaurant almost nightly. He formed the opinion that [REDACTED] was extremely "anti-Negro", "anti-left", and "anti-liberal." During the course of conversations covering a period of over 2 months, [REDACTED] named numerous persons whom [REDACTED] termed as "traitors", or some similar term, to the United States. [REDACTED] indicated that in his opinion, these persons should be disposed of, meaning to [REDACTED] that they should be killed. [REDACTED] did not mention any group such as the Minutemen or the Ku Klux Klan with which he might be affiliated but [REDACTED] is of the opinion that he has backing from some organization or group.

Subsequently, after further conversations, [REDACTED] mentioned that the President of the United States, Lyndon B. Johnson, was considered by him to be a traitor and that the President would be killed by shooting him. He revealed no definite plan and did not mention a specific time or place

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-3-81 BY SP4 JMM

6076

ENCLOSURE

[REDACTED]

for such action although he gained the impression that it may have been considered for the period during which the Democratic National Convention is held. [REDACTED] made no overtures to [REDACTED] to participate in any way in the mentioned assassination of the President.

Subsequently, [REDACTED] talked against persons he considered subversive. He eventually revealed that he had compiled a list of 11 persons he considered should be eliminated in the best interests of the United States. [REDACTED] recalls that this list included Senator Robert Kennedy and 10 other persons all of whom he believed to be of the Negro race. The only names he could specifically recall were H. Rap Brown, Stokely Carmichael, and Martin Luther King. [REDACTED] alleges that he "played along" with the suggestions and, in fact, is in agreement with them generally with the exception that he has no intention of committing or being involved in any murder of such persons.

[REDACTED] further alleges that sometime in the previous week, [REDACTED] proposed that [REDACTED] kill one or more of the list of 11, meaning Senator Robert Kennedy and the 10 Negroes. [REDACTED] proposed that he would furnish an airline ticket to the destination and would furnish an untraceable weapon, type not specified, but presumed to be explosives or rifle. [REDACTED] insisted that [REDACTED] also furnish an alibi for him to which [REDACTED] agreed but no specific plans relative to alibi were discussed. b7c b7(D)

Since that time, [REDACTED] said he has had no contact with [REDACTED] and has, in fact, been avoiding contact. He agreed he will report any further contact or pertinent information to the FBI.

[REDACTED] states that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] He is of the opinion that [REDACTED] came here from an unknown city in the state of Alabama [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] states that should [REDACTED] "blow the whistle" on [REDACTED] he would arrange to have [REDACTED] killed.

Re: [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] described [REDACTED] as follows:

Race:

White

Sex:

Male

[REDACTED]

He considers [REDACTED] to be slightly unstable emotionally but states that in ordinary social contacts this would probably not be noticeable. However, he recalls that on one occasion, [REDACTED] stated that he intended to have a pilotless aircraft which he could control by radio which would be loaded with explosives and which [REDACTED] or perhaps other associates could direct to a particular spot where it would explode and in effect assassinate the persons against whom it was directed.

Records [REDACTED] reflect that an application for [REDACTED] permit was made [REDACTED] in the name of the [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] records reflect a temporary employee at the same company, position not listed, under date [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] City in which these telephones located was not listed.

[REDACTED] is described as a white male, 6'1", 175 lbs., [REDACTED] He admits previous employment [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], from which he admits he was released due to excessive drinking. Reliability of [REDACTED] is unknown.

The above information was made available to Agent [REDACTED] U. S. Secret Service, San Francisco, Calif., at 2:45 p.m., February 27, 1968, by FBI Agent [REDACTED]

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(2) b7(c) b7(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 2/20/68 SP-1 [unclear] [unclear]

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 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
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FBI

Date: 2/16/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM : INSPECTOR D. E. MORRIS
SUBJECT: AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION
MID-YEAR MEETING
2/14 - 20/68
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

Attn: Crime Records

LEON JAWORSKI, Chairman of the ABA Special Committee on Crime Prevention and Control, and former member of the President's Crime Commission, spoke today before the National Conference of Bar Presidents and made a stinging denunciation of civil disobedience. JAWORSKI said the crime problem is not primarily traceable to sociological factors but rather is attributable to a national attitude that no longer embraces a high regard for the law. He stated that civil disobedience and disrespect of court orders breeds an attitude of disrespect for other laws and if this course is followed, society will "retrograde to a state of chaos." JAWORSKI took an indirect slap at MARTIN LUTHER KING when he asked "What are we to expect of our young boys and girls when they hear a Nobel Prize winner defy a court decree because, according to him, it does not agree with his conscience?" JAWORSKI made a strong plea for total citizen support of law and order and urged all lawyers and the organized bar to begin a grass roots movement in their communities, homes and churches to

3 - Bureau
2 - Chicago

DM/rms
(5)

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-3-81 BY SP4 JMD/MLA
6076

5 FEB 19 1968

NOT RECORDED
15 MAR 11 1968

54 MAR 18 1968

Approved: 262 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

encourage respect for lawful processes and to show young people the grave consequences of law violation. JAWORSKI, one of the most highly respected attorneys in national legal circles, made the strongest attack yet voiced within the organized bar on civil disobedience and lack of respect for law as the cause of crime.

Following JAWORSKI, JAMES C. DAVIS, President, Cleveland Bar Association, spoke on sociological ills as the cause of riots and civil disorders. He stated that, more and more, minority groups felt that only violence pays off. He discussed the lack of housing, education and equal employment for the Negro and asked the organized bar to aid in equal education and employment opportunities. His general theme was that while we must support proper measures for law and order, "the white majority in this country must come to realize that suppression of the symptoms of riot and disorder will afford no permanent solution."

DAVIS, in turn, was answered by FRED W. BATEMAN, Chairman of the Virginia State Bar Special Committee on Crime and Crime Control, who strongly supported police and sarcastically stated that some of those who are licensed to practice law "who, upon hearing the words 'crime, violence or riot,' automatically belch forth with 'poverty and slums'." He said that resistances to law and order cannot be tolerated, and violation of the law is not to be indulged regardless of "sympathy generated by sociological or political beliefs whether it be the President of the United States or the Attorney General."

Bureau will be kept advised of pertinent developments.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : The Director

DATE: 2-16-68

FROM : N. P. Callahan

SUBJECT: The Congressional Record

Pages S1318-S1319. Senator Byrd, (D) West Virginia, requested to have printed in the Record two articles dealing with the April march on Washington planned by Martin Luther King. The articles are entitled King's Plan To Protest Is Decried from the Washington Post and King To Meet With Mayor On Big March—Fauntroy Says Plan For Jobs Campaign Will be Presented from the Washington Evening Star.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-4-81 BY SP4 Jm/ML
6076

100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
MAR 14 1968

In the original of a memorandum captioned and dated as above, the Congressional Record for 2-15-68 was reviewed and pertinent items were marked for the Director's attention. This form has been prepared in order that portions of a copy of the original memorandum may be clipped, mounted, and placed in appropriate Bureau case or subject matter files.

79 MAR 15 1968

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET7

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NOT R.C. 3/8/68 Att'd to serial 1 & 2

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2.3-81 6076
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP4 JAMIN
REASON FOR EXTENSION 2
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 3-1-88
100-106670-3628

REC-15

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

March 1, 1968

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

Recently, Stanley Levison and Clarence Jones were in conference. Both men are advisors to Martin Luther King, Jr., President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. At this meeting, they discussed King's massive civil disobedience campaign called the "Washington Spring Project" and the issues King should raise during the demonstrations. (S)

Jones informed Levison that Harry Wachtel, another advisor to King, had drafted some material in this regard which calls for full employment, a guaranteed wage, and a guaranteed annual income. Also, the Reverend Frederick Kirkpatrick, a coordinator in the New York area for King's project, had furnished Jones with a pamphlet entitled "Declaration of Principle on the March in April." Jones commented that this item was three to four pages in length and was being distributed under the auspices of the "Committee of National Negro Churchmen." (S)

Levison mentioned to Jones that he had sent out a mailing to 80,000 individuals, who have contributed to King's organization in the past two years, soliciting funds. Levison remarked that the returns are running ahead of last year's response with \$15,000 being received in one day. Levison advised this letter soliciting funds was (S)

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

DMW:lmf
(23)

100-106670

1 - 157-8428

51 MAR 4 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

SECRET

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

Classified by 6080
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

SEE NOTE PAGE THREE.

~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

carefully written to center on the "Washington Spring Project" and to explain the rationale for it. Because of the success of this letter, Levison advised he will send it to 250,000 more people in the middle-class income group. (S)

Levison told Jones that things are going well in the mobilization for the "Washington Spring Project." King informed Levison recently that people from Alabama and Mississippi are "just raring to go." (S)

[REDACTED] (S) b(1)

[REDACTED] (S) b(1)

[REDACTED] (S) b(1)

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

A fifth source advised on February 26, 1957, that he identified a photograph of Clarence Jones as a person whom he knew during late 1953, or early 1954, to be a member and in a position of leadership in the Labor Youth League. [REDACTED]

The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

[REDACTED] b(1)

XEROX COPIES TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL, AT THE WHITE HOUSE; SECRETARIES OF LABOR, AGRICULTURE, DEFENSE; MR. WILLIAM WELSH; SECRET SERVICE; AG; DAG; AAGs POLLAK, YEAGLEY AND VINSON; INTER-DIVISION INFO UNIT; ARMY; NAVY; AND AIR FORCE.

cc to Leonard T. DeLoach, NSA by courier 3/6/68

NOTE:

Classified "Secret" inasmuch as the concealed sources for the above information are highly sensitive sources operating in the racial field whose disclosure would seriously damage our intelligence coverage and be injurious to the national defense.

See cover memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan, dated 2/29/68, captioned as above, prepared by DMW:lmr.

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

Tolson _____
DeLoach _____
Mohr _____
Bishop _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan *WCS*

DATE: 2/29/68

FROM : G. C. Moore *GC*

~~SECRET~~

1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

CLASSIFIED AND EXTENDED BY *SP4JAM/11/2/68*
REASON FOR EXTENSION *2*
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION *2-29-86*
6076

PURPOSE:

Attached for your approval for dissemination are copies of a communication containing plans of the advisors to Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), pertaining to his massive civil disobedience campaign to be held in Washington, D. C., in April, 1968. *(u)*

BACKGROUND:

King in the past has publicly announced he will conduct a massive civil disobedience campaign he calls the "Washington Spring Project" in early April, 1968, to pressure Congress into passing legislation favorable to the Negro. *(u)*

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS:

b(2) b(7)(D)
[REDACTED] advised recently that Stanley David Levison and Clarence Jones, both advisors to King with subversive backgrounds, were in conference concerning King's project. Jones informed Levison that Harry Wachtel, another advisor of King's with a subversive background, had drafted some material that King could use during the campaign calling for full employment, a guaranteed wage, and a guaranteed annual income. Also, the Reverend Frederick Kirkpatrick, a New York coordinator for the project, had furnished Jones with material entitled "Declaration of Principle on the March in April." This pamphlet was being distributed by the "Committee of National Negro Churchmen."

Enclosure *sent 3-1-68*

DMW:lmr

(6)

100-106670

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Classified by *6080*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite

REC-15
100-106670-3728
12/19/77

CONTINUED - OVER

SECRET RACIAL INT. SECT.

Memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan
RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

~~SECRET~~

Levison told Jones that he had received an excellent response to a recent mailing. The solicitations were running ahead of last year with \$15,000 being received in one day. Levison informed that the letter soliciting funds was carefully written explaining King's project and, because of the success, he was sending it to 250,000 more people. (C)

Levison also told Jones that things are going well in the mobilization for the project and King informed him that people from Alabama and Mississippi are "just raring to go." (C)

OBSERVATIONS:

[REDACTED] (C)

b(1)

[REDACTED] (C)

It is felt that the President would be interested in receiving information showing the communist help King is receiving in his proposed "Washington Spring Project." (u)

RECOMMENDATION:

That copies of the enclosures be forwarded to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Mr. William Welsh, Administrative Assistant to the Vice President; Secretary of Agriculture Freeman; Secretary of Labor Wirtz; Secretary of Defense; Secret Service; the Attorney General; the Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General Pollak, Yeagley, and Vinson; the Inter-Division Information Unit of the Department; and to the Departments of Army, Navy, and Air Force.

gmu

cc to Donald T. DeLoach by SA My Cousin 2/6/68

ph msh - 2 -

D Jhs

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

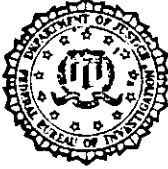
A fifth source advised on February 26, 1957, that he identified a photograph of Clarence Jones as a person whom he knew during late 1953, or early 1954, to be a member and in a position of leadership in the Labor Youth League.

The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

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~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

March 1, 1968

CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY *SP 43 Am/ldh*
REASON FOR EXTENSION *2*
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION *3-1-88*
6076

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

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~~Group 1~~

Classified by *6090*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

LED/rjs 12/19/77

ENCLOSURE

100-106670 322

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MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

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[REDACTED] (S)

b(1)

[REDACTED] (S)

b

[REDACTED] (S)

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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